## **Quarterly Investment Performance** Analysis Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

State Employees' Retirement System

Period Ended: March 31, 2017



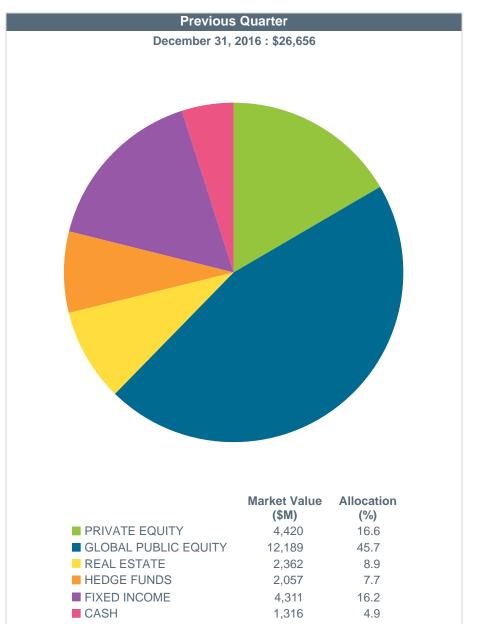
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# **Total Fund Composite**





Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.

Current	Quarter		
Current ( March 31, 20			
<ul> <li>PRIVATE EQUITY</li> <li>GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY</li> <li>REAL ESTATE</li> <li>HEDGE FUNDS</li> <li>FIXED INCOME</li> </ul>	Market Value (\$M) 4,175 13,250 2,264 2,085 4,525	Allocation (%) 15.4 48.9 8.4 7.7 16.7	



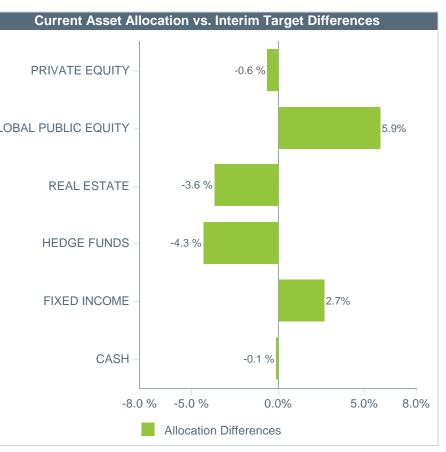
2.9

784

CASH

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation vs. Target Allocation & Schedule of Investable Assets

GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY         13,250         48.9         43.0           REAL ESTATE         2,264         8.4         12.0           HEDGE FUNDS         2,085         7.7         12.0           FIXED INCOME         4,525         16.7         14.0           CASH         784         2.9         3.0	GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY13,25048.943.0REAL ESTATE2,2648.412.0HEDGE FUNDS2,0857.712.0FIXED INCOME4,52516.714.0CASH7842.93.0		Market Value (\$M)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)
REAL ESTATE         2,264         8.4         12.0           HEDGE FUNDS         2,085         7.7         12.0           FIXED INCOME         4,525         16.7         14.0           CASH         784         2.9         3.0	REAL ESTATE         2,264         8.4         12.0           HEDGE FUNDS         2,085         7.7         12.0           FIXED INCOME         4,525         16.7         14.0           CASH         784         2.9         3.0	PRIVATE EQUITY	4,175	15.4	16.0
HEDGE FUNDS         2,085         7.7         12.0           FIXED INCOME         4,525         16.7         14.0           CASH         784         2.9         3.0	HEDGE FUNDS2,0857.712.0FIXED INCOME4,52516.714.0CASH7842.93.0	GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY	13,250	48.9	43.0
FIXED INCOME4,52516.714.0CASH7842.93.0	FIXED INCOME4,52516.714.0CASH7842.93.0	REAL ESTATE	2,264	8.4	12.0
CASH 784 2.9 3.0	CASH 784 2.9 3.0	HEDGE FUNDS	2,085	7.7	12.0
		FIXED INCOME	4,525	16.7	14.0
Fotal Fund 27,082 100.0 100.0	Total Fund 27,082 100.0 100.0	CASH	784	2.9	3.0
		Total Fund	27,082	100.0	100.0

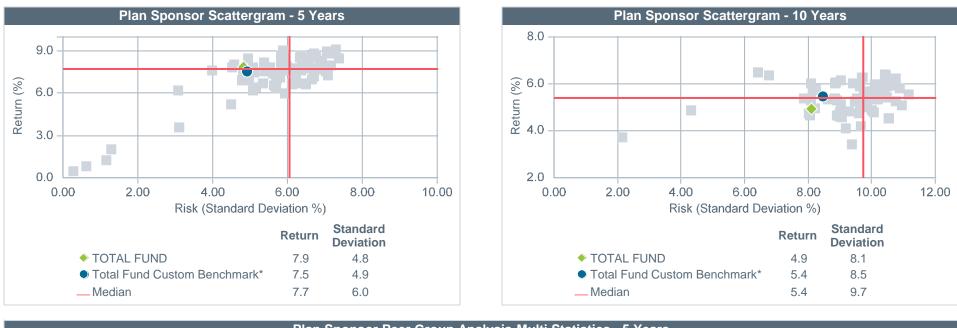


		Schedule	of Investable Assets			
Periods Ending	Beginning Market Value (\$M)	Net Cash Flow (\$M)	Gain/Loss (\$M)	Ending Market Value (\$M)	% Return	Unit Value
CYTD	26,656	-563	989	27,082	3.7	103.7

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. Target allocations represent interim targets.



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System TOTAL FUND vs. All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund

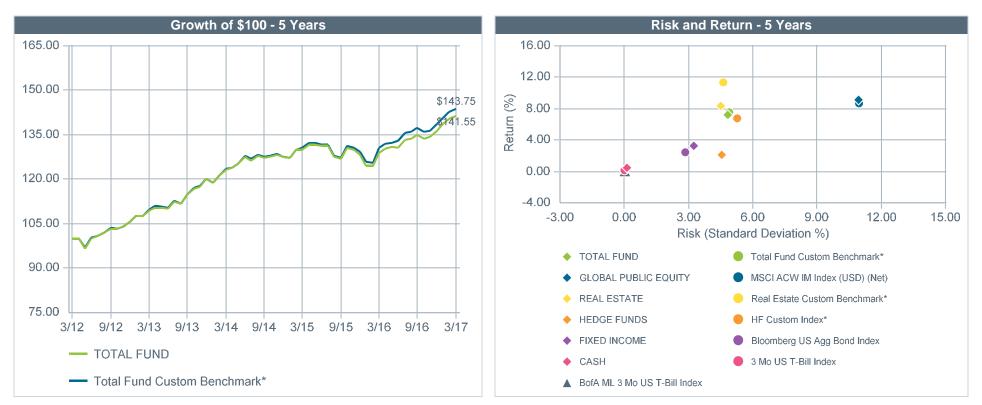


		Plan Sponsor Peer Gro	oup Analysis-Multi Statist	tics - 5 Years	
8.0	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Tracking Error	Info Ratio	2.0 Active Return
6.0 - 4.0 - 2.0	$\diamond$	1.6	4.0 2.0 0.0	0.5	0.0
	5	5	5	5	5
	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years
<ul> <li>TOTAL FUND</li> </ul>	4.8 (87)	1.6 (7)	0.6 (100)	0.6 (8)	0.3 (42)
5th Percentile	7.5	1.6	4.7	0.6	1.6
1st Quartile	6.7	1.3	3.1	0.3	0.9
Median	6.0	1.2	2.6	0.1	0.3
3rd Quartile	5.4	1.1	2.2	-0.2	-0.4
95th Percentile	3.1	1.0	1.6	-0.8	-3.6
Population	84	84	84	84	84

Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. Parentheses contain percentile ranks. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark.



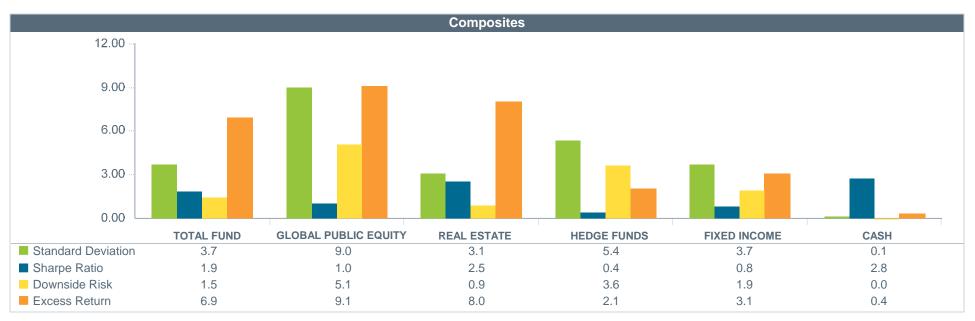
		Plan Sponsor	Peer Group Ana	lysis - All Public	: Plans > \$1B-To	otal Fund		
	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	6 Years	7 Years	10 Years
<ul> <li>TOTAL FUND (Gross)</li> </ul>	3.9 (76)	3.9 (76)	10.4 (70)	5.4 (56)	7.9 (39)	7.4 (40)	8.4 (37)	4.9 (75)
5th Percentile	5.5	5.5	13.5	6.8	9.2	8.3	9.3	6.5
1st Quartile	4.8	4.8	12.3	6.1	8.4	7.7	8.7	5.9
Median	4.4	4.4	11.1	5.5	7.7	7.1	8.0	5.4
3rd Quartile	3.9	3.9	10.2	5.0	7.0	6.5	7.5	4.9
95th Percentile	1.5	1.5	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.1
Population	90	90	88	86	84	83	82	79

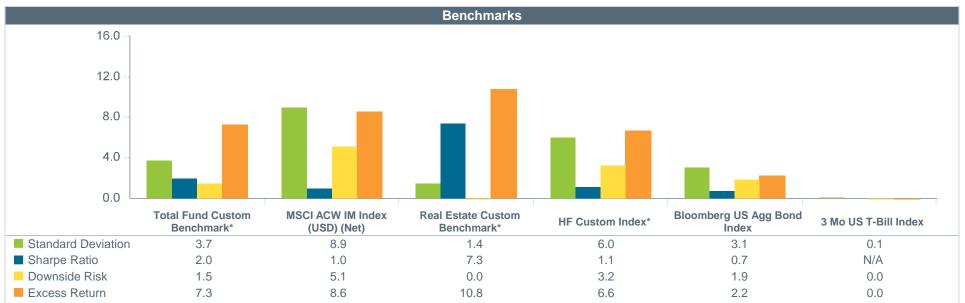


Performance shown is net of fees unless otherwise noted. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. Parentheses contain percentile ranks. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark. Composites with less history than the specified time period will not appear in the chart. Quarter lagged composites are not shown in risk and return chart.



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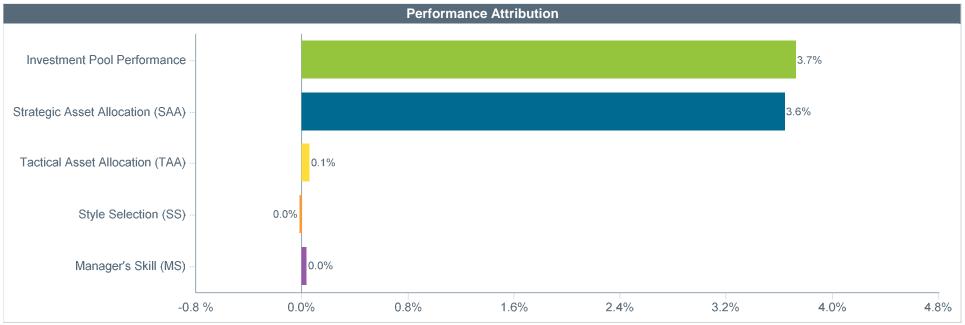


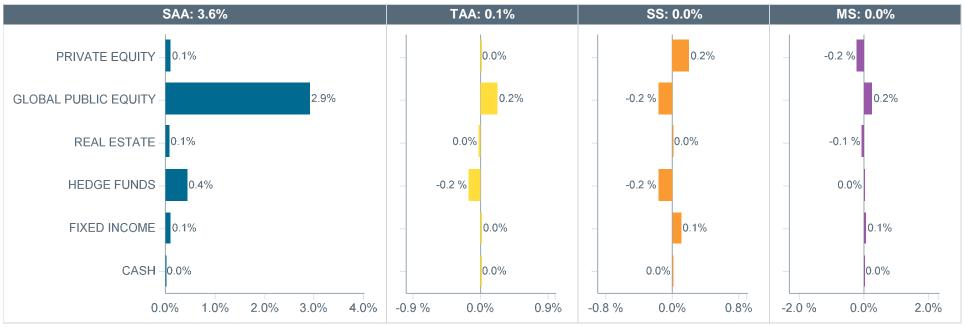


Statistics shown are based on net of fees returns. Calculation is based on quarterly periodicity. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark. Excess Return statistic is calculated against the BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. Quarter lagged composites are not shown in historical statistic charts.



### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Total Fund Attribution - IDP

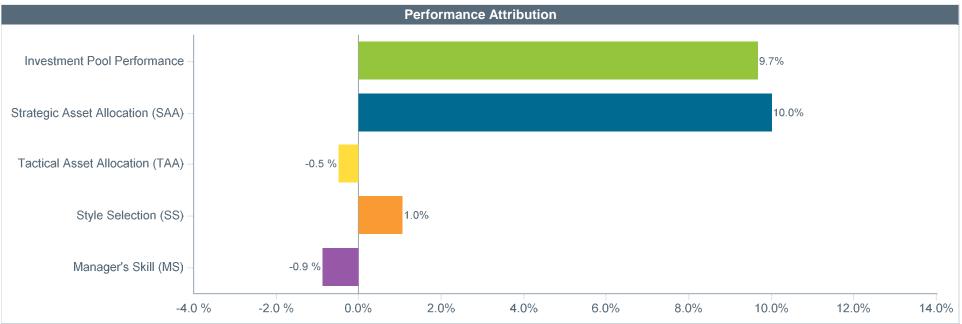


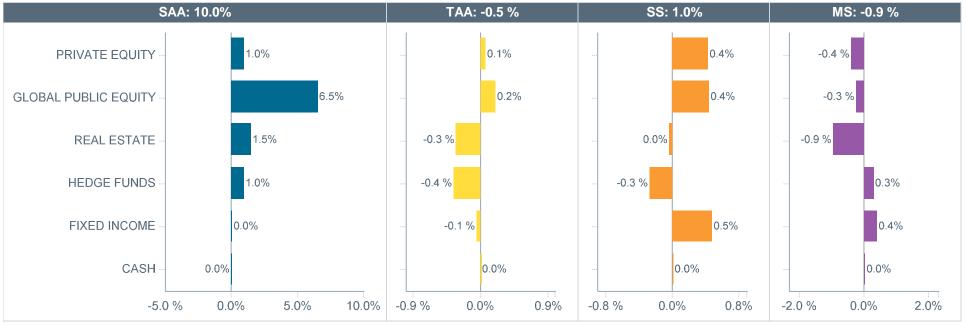


Performance shown is net of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution - IDP calculation.



### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Total Fund Attribution - IDP





Performance shown is net of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution - IDP calculation.



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance Composites - NET OF FEES

	Allocati	on				Р	erformanc	e (%)			
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	Since Incep.	Inception Date
TOTAL FUND	27,082	100.0	3.7	3.7	9.7	4.7	7.2	7.7	4.1	9.6	01/01/1981
Total Fund Custom Benchmark*			3.6	3.6	10.0	5.2	7.5	7.9	5.4	N/A	
Total Fund Public Mkt Equiv Benchmark*			4.5	4.5	11.0	5.8	8.8	8.7	6.0	N/A	
PRIVATE EQUITY	4,175	15.4	0.6	0.6	5.9	6.9	9.5	10.5	8.4	10.8	01/01/1986
Burgiss All Private Equity Custom Index (Qtr Lag)			2.0	2.0	9.0	9.6	12.3	12.3	9.0	16.6	
Russell 3000 Index+3% (Qtr Lag)			5.0	5.0	16.1	11.7	18.1	16.3	10.3	14.1	
GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY	13,250	48.9	6.9	6.9	15.7	5.3	9.1	8.8	3.5	6.4	01/01/2002
MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net)			6.8	6.8	15.4	5.1	8.5	8.0	4.2	6.8	
REAL ESTATE	2,264	8.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.0	8.9	9.4	2.5	8.8	03/01/1984
Real Estate Custom Benchmark*			0.7	0.7	7.1	10.6	11.3	12.0	4.7	N/A	
Consumer Price Index+3% (Qtr Lag)*			0.7	0.7	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	N/A	
HEDGE FUNDS	2,085	7.7	1.4	1.4	9.3	-0.6	2.1	2.4	N/A	2.1	05/01/2007
HF Custom Index*			3.7	3.7	8.3	1.8	6.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	
HFRI FOF: Strategic Index			3.7	3.7	8.3	1.8	3.5	2.7	1.3	1.1	
FIXED INCOME	4,525	16.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	2.7	3.2	4.7	4.9	8.7	01/01/1981
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index			0.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	7.9	
CASH	784	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.8	01/01/1987
BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index			0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	3.5	

Performance shown is net of fees. Performance is annualized for periods greater than one year. Allocations shown may not sum to 100% exactly due to rounding. RVK endorses GIPS and calculates performance for composites and investment managers using different methodologies. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark. Burgiss index data has been provided by StepStone.



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Calendar Years

-				~ -		
Com	posites	- F	NET	OF	FEES	

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
TOTAL FUND	6.5	0.4	6.4	13.6	12.0	2.7	11.9	9.2	-28.7	17.2
Total Fund Custom Benchmark*	7.3	1.2	6.3	13.7	11.4	3.6	11.3	18.7	-25.4	14.3
Total Fund Public Mkt Equiv Benchmark*	8.4	0.6	7.6	15.5	15.7	0.9	11.3	18.7	-25.4	14.3
PRIVATE EQUITY	6.8	6.4	13.1	12.6	11.4	12.7	16.5	-7.8	-6.8	35.8
Burgiss All Private Equity Custom Index (Qtr Lag)	8.8	9.6	16.3	15.7	12.3	12.8	15.6	-9.8	-7.0	33.3
Russell 3000 Index+3% (Qtr Lag)	18.4	2.5	21.3	25.2	34.1	3.6	14.3	-3.6	-19.2	20.0
GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY	8.4	-1.8	3.3	26.3	17.6	-7.0	15.4	35.8	-48.6	12.8
MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net)	8.4	-2.2	3.8	23.6	16.4	-7.9	14.3	36.4	-42.3	11.2
REAL ESTATE	3.2	9.9	10.9	13.7	9.9	10.5	2.3	-29.3	-10.9	22.4
Real Estate Custom Benchmark*	9.9	12.9	11.4	12.4	12.8	13.7	6.7	-31.7	-2.5	17.4
Consumer Price Index+3% (Qtr Lag)*	4.5	3.0	4.7	4.2	5.1	7.0	4.2	1.7	8.1	N/A
HEDGE FUNDS	4.1	-6.0	2.5	6.0	7.0	-3.0	7.4	14.7	-15.6	N/A
HF Custom Index*	-0.1	-0.5	4.1	22.2	6.7	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8	5.6
HFRI FOF: Strategic Index	-0.1	-0.5	3.1	10.5	5.8	-7.3	6.3	13.2	-25.2	12.8
FIXED INCOME	5.6	-2.7	6.2	-1.4	10.0	6.2	11.7	31.9	-17.4	6.1
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	2.6	0.5	6.0	-2.0	4.2	7.8	6.5	5.9	5.2	7.0
CASH	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	3.4	5.1
BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.1	5.0

Performance shown is net of fees. RVK endorses GIPS and calculates performance for composites and investment managers using different methodologies. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark. Burgiss index data has been provided by StepStone.



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance PRIVATE EQUITY - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	on			Performance (%)								
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
PRIVATE EQUITY	4,175	15.4	0.6	0.6	5.9	6.9	9.5	10.5	8.4	6.8	6.4	10.8	01/01/1986
Burgiss All Private Equity Custom Index (Qtr Lag)			2.0	2.0	9.0	9.6	12.3	12.3	9.0	8.8	9.6	16.6	
Russell 3000 Index+3% (Qtr Lag)			5.0	5.0	16.1	11.7	18.1	16.3	10.3	18.4	2.5	14.1	
Buyouts	2,437	9.0	1.5	1.5	10.7	9.6	13.1	13.0	10.2	10.8	7.8	13.1	04/01/1986
Burgiss Buyout Custom Index (Qtr Lag)			2.7	2.7	12.3	9.5	12.4	12.6	9.3	11.4	6.9	24.9	
Special Situations	681	2.5	1.6	1.6	3.6	2.5	7.6	9.1	9.5	1.1	1.7	12.1	01/01/1995
Burgiss Special Situations Custom Index (Qtr Lag)			2.0	2.0	9.0	6.1	9.3	9.3	6.7	6.1	3.0	11.2	
Venture Capital	1,058	3.9	-1.9	-1.9	-2.9	3.0	5.1	7.2	4.2	1.2	6.1	6.1	01/01/1986
Burgiss Venture Capital Custom Index (Qtr Lag)			-0.3	-0.3	0.6	11.4	13.1	13.1	9.3	3.1	21.1	14.3	

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#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	on						Performan	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY	13,250	48.9	6.9	6.9	15.7	5.3	9.1	8.8	3.5	8.4	-1.8	6.4	01/01/200
MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net)			6.8	6.8	15.4	5.1	8.5	8.0	4.2	8.4	-2.2	6.8	
Global Mandates	744	2.7	8.5	8.5	13.1	7.4	9.7	9.5	6.5	6.4	2.4	7.1	11/01/2006
MSCI World Index (Net)			6.4	6.4	14.8	5.5	9.4	8.6	4.2	7.5	-0.9	4.7	
Walter Scott & Ptnrs Glbl Gr Eq (SA)	744	2.7	8.5	8.5	13.1	7.4	9.8	9.2	7.4	6.4	2.4	7.8	10/01/2006
MSCI World Index (Net)			6.4	6.4	14.8	5.5	9.4	8.6	4.2	7.5	-0.9	5.1	
U.S. Equity	6,642	24.5	5.4	5.4	16.2	8.5	12.5	12.7	5.7	11.2	-0.5	10.6	01/01/1981
Russell 3000 Index*			5.7	5.7	18.1	9.8	13.2	12.9	7.5	12.7	0.5	10.8	
U.S. Mid/Large Cap Equity	5,295	19.5	6.3	6.3	17.0	9.4	13.1	13.2	6.3	11.0	0.3	9.3	01/01/1994
Russell 1000 Index			6.0	6.0	17.4	10.0	13.3	13.0	7.6	12.1	0.9	9.4	
Iridian Asset Mgmt MCV (SA)	429	1.6	9.2	9.2	13.5	6.2	14.1	15.0	10.4	4.1	-3.6	13.8	03/01/1995
Russell Mid Cap Index			5.1	5.1	17.0	8.5	13.1	13.2	7.9	13.8	-2.4	11.2	
MCM Russell 1000 Index (SA)	4,865	18.0	6.0	6.0	17.5	10.0	13.2	N/A	N/A	12.2	0.9	15.2	01/01/2012
Russell 1000 Index			6.0	6.0	17.4	10.0	13.3	13.0	7.6	12.1	0.9	15.2	
U.S. Small Cap Equity	1,347	5.0	2.3	2.3	11.6	3.4	9.5	10.3	5.4	10.6	-5.8	9.3	01/01/1994
Russell 2000 Index*			2.5	2.5	21.0	7.3	12.5	12.7	7.7	18.6	-2.9	10.6	
S&P Sm Cap 600 Index (Cap Wtd)			1.1	1.1	24.6	9.5	14.2	14.4	8.8	26.6	-2.0	10.8	
Emerald Adv Div Sm Cap Grth (SA)	528	2.0	4.9	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.3	12/01/2016
Russell 2000 Grth Index			5.3	5.3	23.0	6.7	12.1	12.9	8.1	11.3	-1.4	6.8	
MCM Russell 2000 Core Index (SA)	279	1.0	2.5	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.4	12/01/2016
Russell 2000 Index			2.5	2.5	26.2	7.2	12.4	12.3	7.1	21.3	-4.4	5.3	
MCM Russell 2000 Val Index (SA)	540	2.0	-0.1	-0.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	12/01/2016
Russell 2000 Val Index			-0.1	-0.1	29.4	7.6	12.5	11.6	6.1	31.7	-7.5	4.0	

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. RVK endorses GIPS and calculates performance for composites and investment managers using different methodologies. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark.



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System **Asset Allocation & Performance GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY - NET OF FEES**

Harris Assoc Int'l SCV (SA)

MSCI Wrld Ex US Sm Cap Index (Net)

	Allocatio	on					F	Performan	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Non-U.S. Equity	5,864	21.6	8.5	8.5	13.3	0.7	4.9	4.7	0.3	3.4	-4.0	6.1	11/01/1995
MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)*			8.0	8.0	13.0	0.8	4.7	4.1	1.4	4.4	-4.6	5.5	
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	4,954	18.3	7.6	7.6	12.1	0.6	6.0	5.7	0.5	2.0	-1.9	5.9	01/01/2002
MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)			8.0	8.0	13.0	0.8	4.7	4.1	1.6	4.4	-4.6	6.8	
Non-U.S. Dev Mid/Large Cap Equity	4,415	16.3	7.3	7.3	11.2	0.3	5.8	5.5	-0.1	1.3	-2.4	5.1	01/01/2002
MSCI World Ex US Index (Net)			6.8	6.8	11.9	0.4	5.4	4.4	1.1	2.7	-3.0	5.8	
Artisan Int'l Growth Eq (SA)	396	1.5	9.2	9.2	3.1	-0.7	5.9	6.8	3.1	-9.0	-3.2	9.0	04/01/2003
MSCI ACW Ex US Index (Net)*			7.9	7.9	13.1	0.6	4.4	3.8	0.5	4.5	-5.7	8.4	
MCM MSCI World Ex US Index (SA)	3,020	11.2	6.9	6.9	12.5	0.6	5.7	N/A	N/A	3.3	-2.8	7.5	01/01/2012
MSCI World Ex US Index (Net)			6.8	6.8	11.9	0.4	5.4	4.4	1.1	2.7	-3.0	7.1	
Morgan Stanley Inv Mgmt Int'l Eq (SA)	410	1.5	8.6	8.6	9.2	0.4	5.8	5.4	2.7	-1.7	1.1	6.4	12/01/1999
MSCI EAFE Index (Net)*			7.2	7.2	11.7	0.5	5.8	4.7	1.1	1.0	-0.8	3.4	
Templeton Int'I Eq (SA)	588	2.2	7.0	7.0	11.0	-1.2	4.9	4.5	1.3	1.1	-2.8	7.0	01/01/1995
MSCI ACW Ex US Index (Net)*			7.9	7.9	13.1	0.6	4.4	3.8	0.5	4.5	-5.7	4.9	
Non-U.S. Dev Small Cap Equity	539	2.0	9.7	9.7	18.5	2.6	7.6	7.5	3.4	7.3	1.0	7.3	10/01/1993
MSCI Wrld Ex US Sm Cap Index (Net)			7.6	7.6	11.6	2.7	7.8	7.4	2.7	4.3	5.5	N/A	

7.6

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18.5

11.6



12.0

9.8

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07/01/2003

#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	n					F	Performan	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Emerging Markets Equity	910	3.4	13.6	13.6	20.4	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.0	10.3	-12.4	7.3	01/01/200
MSCI Emg Mkts Index (Net)			11.4	11.4	17.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.7	11.2	-14.9	10.1	
Ashmore Emerging Small Cap Equity (SA)	137	0.5	13.0	13.0	19.2	1.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.3	-5.0	2.1	05/01/201
MSCI Emg Mkts Sm Cap Index (Net)			13.0	13.0	14.5	1.7	2.9	2.4	3.9	2.3	-6.8	0.9	
BlackRock Emg Mkts Index (CF)	151	0.6	11.4	11.4	17.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	N/A	10.9	-15.1	4.9	07/01/200
MSCI Emg Mkts Index (Net)			11.4	11.4	17.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.7	11.2	-14.9	5.5	
Macquarie Emerging Markets Equity (SA)	276	1.0	14.2	14.2	20.6	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.7	-13.5	1.9	05/01/201
MSCI Emg Mkts Index (Net)			11.4	11.4	17.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.7	11.2	-14.9	0.3	
GlobeFlex Emerging Small Cap (SA)	86	0.3	15.7	15.7	20.0	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	-12.2	4.2	08/01/201
MSCI Emg Mkts Sm Cap Index (Net)			13.0	13.0	14.5	1.7	2.9	2.4	3.9	2.3	-6.8	3.5	
Martin Currie Emerging Markets Equity (SA)	261	1.0	13.8	13.8	23.0	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.6	-13.2	1.1	01/01/201
MSCI Emg Mkts Index (Net)			11.4	11.4	17.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.7	11.2	-14.9	1.0	



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance REAL ESTATE - NET OF FEES

	Alloca	ation					Pe	erformance	e (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
REAL ESTATE	2,264	8.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.0	8.9	9.4	2.5	3.2	9.9	8.8	03/01/1984
Real Estate Custom Benchmark*			0.7	0.7	7.1	10.6	11.3	12.0	4.7	9.9	12.9	N/A	
Consumer Price Index+3% (Qtr Lag)*			0.7	0.7	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.5	3.0	N/A	
Core Real Estate Funds	329	1.2	2.0	2.0	8.5	10.8	11.6	12.8	6.1	9.9	12.2	7.2	09/01/1980
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (Qtr Lag)*			1.9	1.9	7.9	11.5	11.7	12.9	4.5	9.3	14.5	6.3	
Non-Core Real Estate	1,547	5.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	6.8	8.9	9.8	1.9	0.3	10.8	7.1	03/01/1984
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (Qtr Lag)*			1.9	1.9	7.9	11.5	11.7	12.9	4.5	9.3	14.5	6.6	
Non-Core Open-End Funds	68	0.2	0.9	0.9	6.0	6.5	10.1	12.2	N/A	4.6	6.7	6.6	09/01/200
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (Qtr Lag)*			1.9	1.9	7.9	11.5	11.7	12.9	4.5	9.3	14.5	4.3	
Real Estate Separate Accounts	1,032	3.8	1.5	1.5	-1.4	5.9	7.2	8.1	1.5	-2.3	11.4	5.6	06/01/1988
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (Qtr Lag)*			1.9	1.9	7.9	11.5	11.7	12.9	4.5	9.3	14.5	6.3	
Non-Core Closed-End Funds	447	1.6	1.2	1.2	5.3	8.7	11.5	12.4	1.5	6.0	9.5	7.8	03/01/1984
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (Qtr Lag)*			1.9	1.9	7.9	11.5	11.7	12.9	4.5	9.3	14.5	6.6	
REITs	239	0.9	-7.3	-7.3	0.9	6.0	9.7	9.1	3.8	14.0	4.6	10.2	04/01/199
S&P Developed Global Index (Qtr Lag)*			-5.1	-5.1	5.4	7.0	10.8	9.8	2.5	16.2	3.5	10.0	
Timberland	149	0.6	-2.9	-2.9	-1.3	0.9	1.5	-0.1	1.4	-0.2	4.3	5.0	03/01/1993
Consumer Price Index+3% (Qtr Lag)*			0.7	0.7	3.4	6.2	7.2	5.3	5.9	4.5	9.3	9.5	

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. RVK endorses GIPS and calculates performance for composites and investment managers using different methodologies. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark.



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance HEDGE FUNDS - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	n					I	Performanc	e (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
HEDGE FUNDS HISTORY	2,085	7.7	1.4	1.4	9.3	-0.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	4.2	-6.0	3.8	01/01/2002
HEDGE FUNDS	2,085	7.7	1.4	1.4	9.3	-0.6	2.1	2.4	N/A	4.2	-6.0	2.1	05/01/2007
HF Custom Index*			3.7	3.7	8.4	1.8	6.8	5.8	5.3	-0.1	-0.5	5.3	
HFRI FOF Strategic Index			3.7	3.7	8.4	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.3	-0.1	-0.5	1.1	
Direct Hedge Funds	108	0.4	2.3	2.3	9.0	0.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	-5.0	1.2	10/01/2013
Hoplite Partners, L.P.	21	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	-6.0	3.2	2.0	10/01/2013
HFRI Eq Hedge (Tot) Index			3.9	3.9	11.6	3.0	4.9	4.2	3.0	5.5	-1.0	4.2	
Luxor Capital Partners LP	17	0.1	10.5	10.5	28.5	-4.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.9	-19.1	-4.2	01/01/2014
HFRI ED: (Tot) Index			2.0	2.0	13.6	2.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	10.6	-3.6	3.0	
MKP Opportunity Partners, L.P.	15	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	6.0	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	0.9	0.7	01/01/2014
HFRI Macro (Tot) Index			-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	2.7	1.0	-1.3	1.6	
Pine River Fund Ltd.	21	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	6.8	0.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	-2.5	1.1	10/01/2013
HFRI Rel Value (Tot) Index			2.2	2.2	10.4	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	7.7	-0.3	4.6	
Samlyn Onshore Fund LP	16	0.1	2.6	2.6	11.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	-1.1	3.1	07/01/2014
HFRI Eq Hedge (Tot) Index			3.9	3.9	11.6	3.0	4.9	4.2	3.0	5.5	-1.0	2.5	
Stelliam Fund LP	16	0.1	0.8	0.8	7.1	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.3	-11.9	2.6	02/01/2014
HFRI Eq Hedge (Tot) Index			3.9	3.9	11.6	3.0	4.9	4.2	3.0	5.5	-1.0	3.5	

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. RVK endorses GIPS and calculates performance for composites and investment managers using different methodologies. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark. Performance for HEDGE FUNDS HISTORY is for reference purposes only.

#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance HEDGE FUNDS - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	on					F	Performan	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Absolute Return	76	0.3	0.8	0.8	-2.3	-1.6	1.0	1.5	N/A	-3.1	1.9	1.0	07/01/2007
3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%*			1.0	1.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.6	
Arden Inst'l LP	21	0.1	2.9	2.9	2.0	6.2	6.4	5.5	3.2	-2.5	9.6	3.8	10/01/2006
3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%*			1.0	1.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.8	
BAAM Custom ARS Fund LP	22	0.1	-3.2	-3.2	-3.0	-5.0	-1.4	0.4	0.6	-2.5	-11.7	3.1	01/01/2002
3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%*			1.0	1.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.3	
Mesirow Multi-Manager Fund III LP	14	0.1	4.5	4.5	-1.5	5.6	8.2	7.0	5.2	-7.5	21.3	6.4	10/01/2002
3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%*			1.0	1.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	
MS Institutional Fund of Hedge Funds SPV LP (CF)	7	0.0	0.9	0.9	-1.9	2.2	5.2	4.5	2.7	3.9	-4.3	4.2	07/01/2002
3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%*			1.0	1.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	
PAAMCO Newport Sequoia Fund LLC	8	0.0	0.3	0.3	-10.7	-20.1	-15.4	-13.3	-8.8	-0.1	4.0	-3.7	07/01/2002
3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%*			1.0	1.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	
Rock Creek Penn Quarter LP	3	0.0	2.0	2.0	-3.0	-7.0	-1.6	-0.4	-0.8	-12.6	-7.5	-0.1	10/01/2006
3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%*			1.0	1.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.8	
Funds-of-Hedge Funds	1,542	5.7	2.4	2.4	10.2	3.5	6.2	N/A	N/A	2.7	0.4	6.2	04/01/2012
HFRI FOF Comp Index			2.4	2.4	6.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	-0.3	3.2	
Arden Keystone Fund LP	154	0.6	3.4	3.4	10.0	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	-4.4	3.5	05/01/2013
HFRI FOF Comp Index			2.4	2.4	6.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	-0.3	2.7	
Blackstone Keystone Fund	1,073	4.0	2.6	2.6	10.6	4.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	2.3	8.7	07/01/2012
HFRI FOF Comp Index			2.4	2.4	6.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	-0.3	3.9	
Entrust Keystone Fund	315	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.7	0.9	4.7	N/A	N/A	2.8	-3.5	4.7	04/01/2012
HFRI FOF Comp Index			2.4	2.4	6.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	-0.3	3.2	
Commodities	359	1.3	-2.5	-2.5	8.7	-12.9	-9.5	-4.4	N/A	13.1	-28.7	-1.6	05/01/2007
Commodities Custom Benchmark*			-2.5	-2.5	8.5	-15.2	-10.1	-5.4	N/A	10.6	-26.2	-5.2	
BAAM Custom Commodities Fund LP	359	1.3	-2.5	-2.5	8.7	-12.9	-9.5	-4.4	N/A	13.1	-28.7	-1.6	05/01/2007
BAAM Custom Index			-2.5	-2.5	8.5	-15.2	-10.1	-5.4	N/A	10.6	-26.2	-5.2	

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#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance FIXED INCOME - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	on					1	Performan	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
FIXED INCOME	4,525	16.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	2.7	3.2	4.7	4.9	5.6	-2.7	8.7	01/01/198
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index			0.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	2.6	0.5	7.9	
Core Plus Fixed Income	1,534	5.7	3.6	3.6	16.1	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.1	-8.5	4.9	10/01/2012
Brandywine Global Opp (SA)	183	0.7	5.1	5.1	1.3	0.9	2.7	N/A	N/A	5.0	-8.4	4.0	02/01/201
Citigroup Wrld Gov't Bond Index			1.6	1.6	-3.7	-1.2	-0.6	1.3	3.0	1.6	-3.6	0.4	
Harvest Fund Advisors MLP	140	0.5	4.2	4.2	32.6	-1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.4	-30.2	2.0	05/01/2013
S&P MLP Index (TR)			3.7	3.7	35.0	-4.9	3.4	8.1	7.3	21.9	-35.1	-1.4	
Kayne Anderson MLP	126	0.5	4.6	4.6	32.8	-3.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.2	-33.3	-0.8	05/01/2013
S&P MLP Index (TR)			3.7	3.7	35.0	-4.9	3.4	8.1	7.3	21.9	-35.1	-1.4	
Pyramis Glbl Adv HY CMBS (SA)	293	1.1	1.7	1.7	4.7	5.1	9.2	11.9	6.5	3.1	3.9	9.0	04/01/1997
Bloomberg US CMBS ex AAA Index			1.9	1.9	3.8	2.9	4.2	7.6	-1.1	4.6	0.1	N/A	
SEI Struc Cred: HY Bank Loans (CF)	283	1.0	4.9	4.9	40.3	6.4	8.8	11.8	N/A	17.8	-5.9	13.8	05/01/2008
Citigroup High Yield Market Index			2.4	2.4	16.7	4.1	6.4	7.5	7.0	17.8	-5.6	7.9	
Stone Harbor EMD (SA)	129	0.5	5.2	5.2	12.4	5.4	4.7	6.8	7.3	14.0	-0.3	8.2	04/01/200
JPM Emg Mkt Bond Index			3.9	3.9	8.8	5.7	5.2	6.8	6.9	10.2	1.2	7.8	
Stone Harbor Glbl HY (SA)	193	0.7	2.2	2.2	13.0	3.0	6.1	6.7	6.5	13.7	-4.3	8.0	07/01/2000
Citigroup High Yield Market Index			2.4	2.4	16.7	4.1	6.4	7.5	7.0	17.8	-5.6	7.4	
Waterfall Asset Mgmt ABS (SA)	180	0.7	2.5	2.5	9.8	5.3	7.7	9.2	N/A	6.3	2.9	9.3	03/01/2010
3 Mo LIBOR Index+8%			2.2	2.2	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	
WR Huff HY Bond Fund (SA)	6	0.0	-7.8	-7.8	-2.2	-4.5	3.0	9.2	9.2	0.0	-7.1	9.6	07/01/1980
Citigroup High Yield Market Index			2.4	2.4	16.7	4.1	6.4	7.5	7.0	17.8	-5.6	8.3	

WR Huff HY Bond Fund (SA) is currently undergoing liquidation.

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#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance FIXED INCOME - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	n					P	erforman	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Core Fixed Income	1,296	4.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.9	4.4	4.8	3.5	0.0	5.0	01/01/2002
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index			0.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	2.6	0.5	4.6	
MacKay Shields Core Fixed Income (SA)	193	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	0.1	2.7	07/01/2013
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index			0.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	2.6	0.5	2.8	
Mellon Cap Mgmt Bond Index (SA)	581	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.1	2.5	0.5	7.4	04/01/1984
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index*			0.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	2.6	0.5	7.7	
PIMCO Core Bond Fund (SA)	245	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	0.1	1.9	01/01/2013
Bloomberg US Agg ex Trsy			0.9	0.9	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.8	4.6	3.6	0.4	2.2	
Taplin, Canida & Habacht Corp FI (SA)	176	0.6	1.9	1.9	6.1	3.3	4.0	5.3	5.4	8.2	-3.8	6.0	12/01/2000
Bloomberg US Credit Index			1.3	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	-0.8	5.9	
UBS Core Bond (SA)	101	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	-0.1	2.6	07/01/2013
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index			0.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	2.6	0.5	2.8	
Global TIPS	800	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.6	2.2	3.3	4.6	-1.7	3.3	02/01/2003
Bloomberg US Trsy: US TIPS Index			1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.0	3.5	4.2	4.7	-1.4	4.5	
Brown Brothers TIPS (SA)	213	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.2	N/A	N/A	4.9	-1.1	1.0	02/01/2012
Bloomberg US Trsy: US TIPS Index			1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.0	3.5	4.2	4.7	-1.4	0.7	
New Century Global TIPS (SA)	108	0.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	N/A	N/A	3.8	-4.3	1.2	02/01/2012
Bloomberg Wrld Gov Infl-Lnkd Index (Unhedged)			1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	-4.7	0.7	
NISA Inv Adv TIPS (SA)	479	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	0.2	1.9	3.2	4.7	-1.4	3.2	04/01/2007
Bloomberg US Trsy: US TIPS Index*			1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	0.2	1.9	N/A	4.7	-1.4	N/A	

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#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance FIXED INCOME - NET OF FEES

	Allocatio	n					P	Performan	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Nominal U.S. Treasuries	538	2.0	0.9	0.9	-3.3	3.1	2.2	N/A	N/A	0.5	1.2	2.0	09/01/2011
Bloomberg US Trsy Bellwethers: 10 Yr			0.8	0.8	-4.0	2.8	2.0	4.4	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.1	
PIMCO US Treasuries (SA)	272	1.0	0.9	0.9	-2.6	3.4	2.4	N/A	N/A	1.1	1.5	2.2	09/01/2011
Bloomberg US Trsy Bellwethers: 10 Yr			0.8	0.8	-4.0	2.8	2.0	4.4	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.1	
Wellington US Treasuries (SA)	266	1.0	0.8	0.8	-3.9	2.8	2.0	N/A	N/A	-0.2	0.9	1.3	10/01/2011
Bloomberg US Trsy Bellwethers: 10 Yr			0.8	0.8	-4.0	2.8	2.0	4.4	4.8	-0.2	0.9	1.6	
Short-Term Notes	357	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	0.8	0.9	04/01/2013
Bloomberg US Gov't/Credit: 1-3 Yr Bond Index			0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	
PNC Short Duration (SA)	237	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	0.7	0.8	04/01/2013
Bloomberg US Gov't/Credit: 1-3 Yr Bond Index			0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	
StoneRidge Short Duration (SA)	120	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	1.0	1.0	04/01/2013
Bloomberg US Gov't/Credit: 1-3 Yr Bond Index			0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. RVK endorses GIPS and calculates performance for composites and investment managers using different methodologies. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark.



As of March 31, 2017

#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Asset Allocation & Performance CASH - NET OF FEES

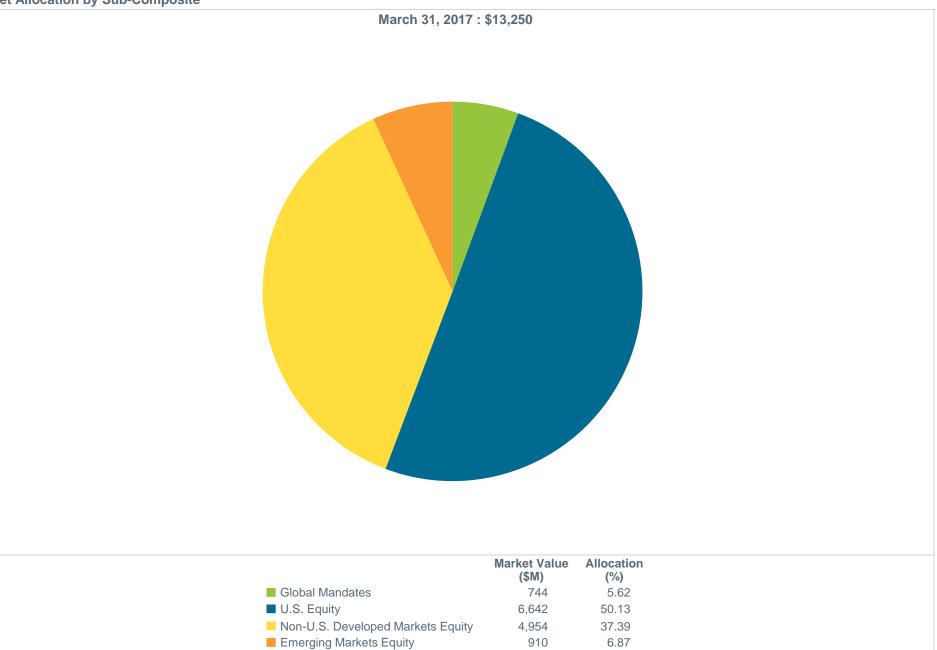
	Allocatio	n						Performan	ce (%)				
	Market Value (\$M)	%	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	Since Incep.	Inception Date
CASH	784	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	3.8	01/01/1987
Cash Equivalents BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index	784	2.9	<b>0.2</b> 0.1	<b>0.2</b> 0.1	<b>0.7</b> 0.4	<b>0.6</b> 0.2	<b>0.5</b> <i>0.1</i>	<b>0.4</b> 0.1	<b>1.1</b> 0.7	<b>0.6</b> 0.3	<b>0.7</b> 0.1	<b>3.8</b> 3.5	01/01/1987
Cash Management (SA) BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index	784	2.9	0.2 <i>0.1</i>	0.2 0.1	0.7 <i>0.4</i>	0.6 <i>0.2</i>	0.5 <i>0.1</i>	0.4 <i>0.1</i>	1.1 0.7	0.6 <i>0.3</i>	0.7 <i>0.1</i>	3.8 <i>3.5</i>	01/01/1987

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. RVK endorses GIPS and calculates performance for composites and investment managers using different methodologies.



## Sub-Composites





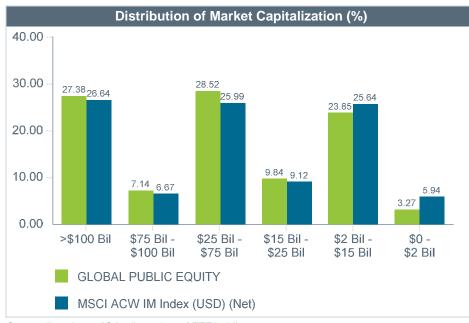




#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System GLOBAL PUBLIC EQUITY vs. MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net) Portfolio Characteristics

Portfol	io Characteristics		
	Portfolio	Benchmark	
Ntd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$M)	93,623	93,537	
/ledian Mkt. Cap (\$M)	7,231	1,565	
Price/Earnings Ratio	19.63	19.16	
Price/Book Ratio	2.71	2.65	
Yr. EPS Growth Rate (%)	7.83	8.69	
Current Yield (%)	2.36	2.39	
Beta (5 Years, Monthly)	0.99	1.00	
Number of Securities	3,187	8,575	

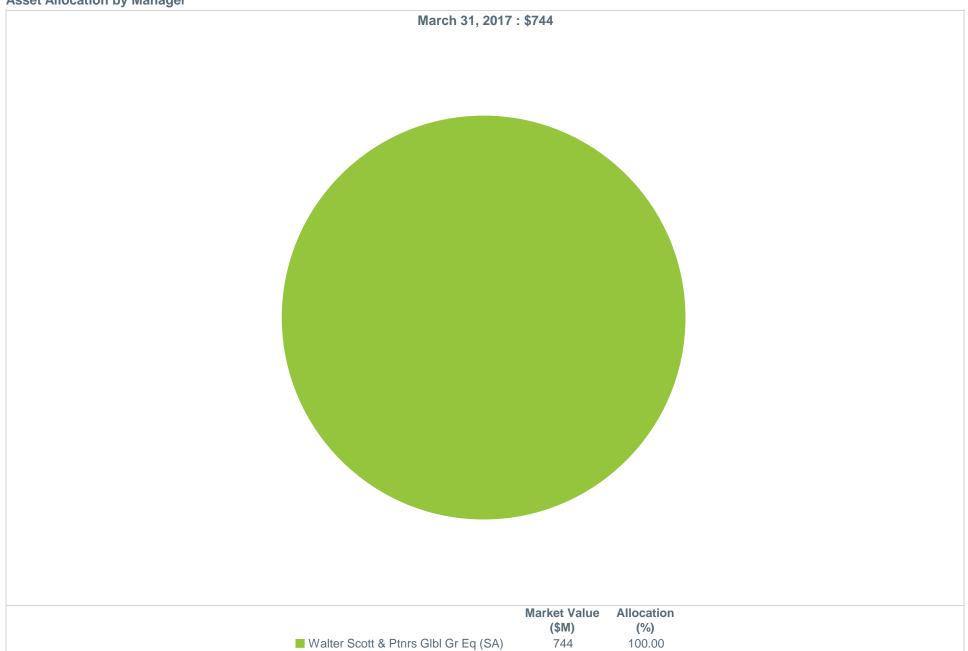






KVK

Sector allocation to "Other" consists of ETF holdings.





#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Global Mandates vs. MSCI Wrld Index (USD) (Net) Portfolio Characteristics

Top 1	Fen Equity H	loldings		
	Portfolio Weight (%)	Benchmark Weight (%)	Active Weight (%)	Quarterly Return (%)
Keyence Corp	4.05	0.11	3.94	16.54
Mastercard Inc	3.39	0.30	3.09	9.15
TJX Companies Inc (The)	3.23	0.14	3.09	5.62
Adobe Systems Inc	3.21	0.18	3.03	26.40
Intuitive Surgical Inc	2.82	0.08	2.74	20.86
Taiwan Semiconductor Mfg (ADR)	2.64	0.00	2.64	14.23
Bard (C.R.) Inc	2.59	0.05	2.54	10.75
EOG Resources Inc.	2.58	0.16	2.42	-3.36
Fanuc Corp	2.58	0.11	2.47	21.39
CSL Ltd	2.56	0.12	2.44	32.33
% of Portfolio	29.65	1.25		

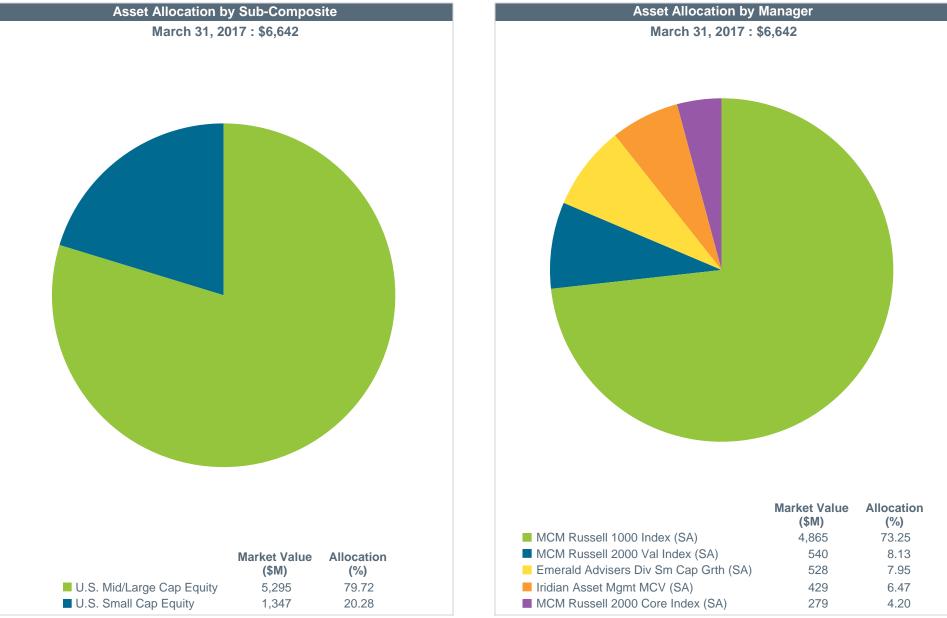
	Portfolio	Benchmark
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$M)	102,358	113,919
Median Mkt. Cap (\$M)	63,837	11,893
Price/Earnings Ratio	25.11	20.10
Price/Book Ratio	4.12	2.73
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate (%)	8.20	8.44
Current Yield (%)	1.69	2.46
Beta (5 Years, Monthly)	0.87	1.00
Number of Securities	54	1,650







Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System U.S. Equity Asset Allocation by Sub-Composite & Manager



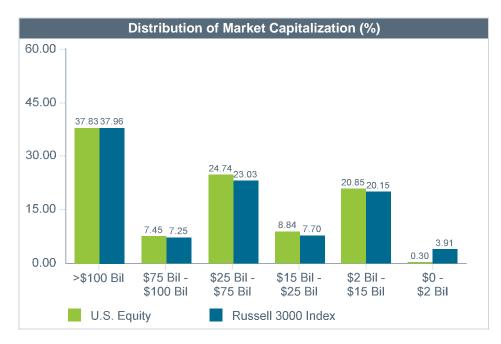
Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. Asset Allocation by Manager excludes liquidating accounts.

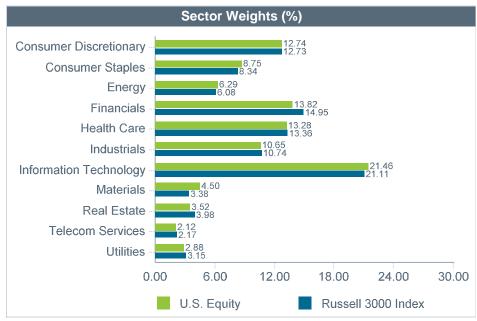


#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System U.S. Equity vs. Russell 3000 Index Portfolio Characteristics

	Top Ten Eq	uity Holdings		
	Portfolio Weight (%)	Benchmark Weight (%)	Active Weight (%)	Quarterly Return (%)
Apple Inc	3.21	3.21	0.00	24.57
Microsoft Corp	2.03	2.03	0.00	6.63
Amazon.com Inc	1.40	1.41	-0.01	18.23
Exxon Mobil Corp	1.39	1.40	-0.01	-8.30
Johnson & Johnson	1.39	1.40	-0.01	8.81
Facebook Inc	1.30	1.30	0.00	23.47
JPMorgan Chase & Co	1.30	1.30	0.00	2.36
Berkshire Hathaway Inc	1.28	1.29	-0.01	2.27
General Electric Co	1.06	1.12	-0.06	-4.94
AT&T Inc	1.04	1.04	0.00	-1.15
% of Portfolio	15.40	15.50		

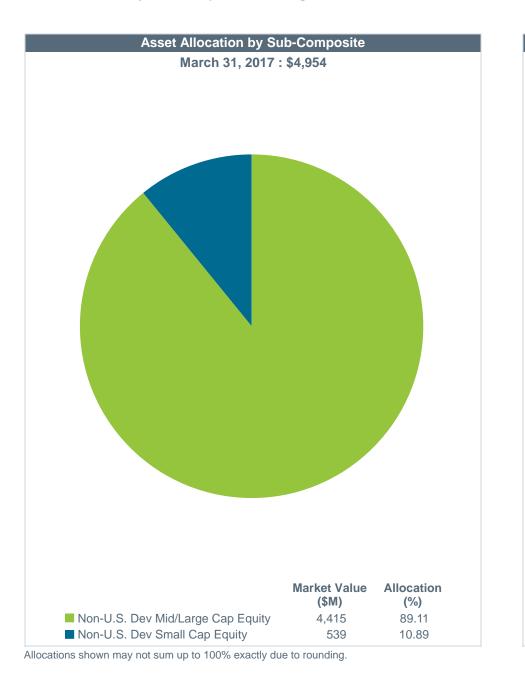
Portfolio Characteristics							
	Portfolio	Benchmark					
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$M)	136,947	135,981					
Median Mkt. Cap (\$M)	8,952	1,630					
Price/Earnings Ratio	21.39	21.37					
Price/Book Ratio	3.20	3.14					
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate (%)	11.49	11.57					
Current Yield (%)	1.92	1.94					
Beta (5 Years, Monthly)	1.02	1.00					
Number of Securities	1,012	2,943					







Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity Asset Allocation by Sub-Composite & Manager



Asset Allocation by Manager March 31, 2017 : \$4,954 Market Value Allocation (\$M) (%) MCM MSCI World Ex US Index (SA) 3,020 60.97

KVK

11.86

10.89

8.28

8.00

588

539

410

396

Page 31

Templeton Int'l Eq (SA)

Harris Assoc Int'l SCV (SA)

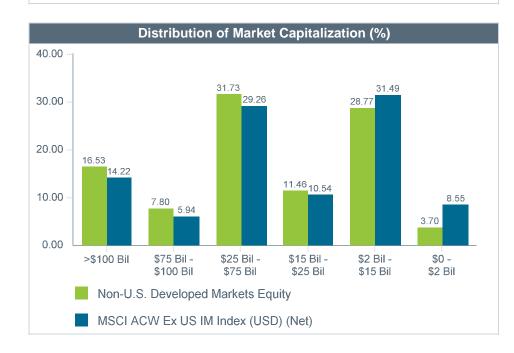
Artisan Int'l Growth Eq (SA)

Morgan Stanley Inv Mgmt Int'l Eq (SA)

#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity vs. MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net) Portfolio Characteristics

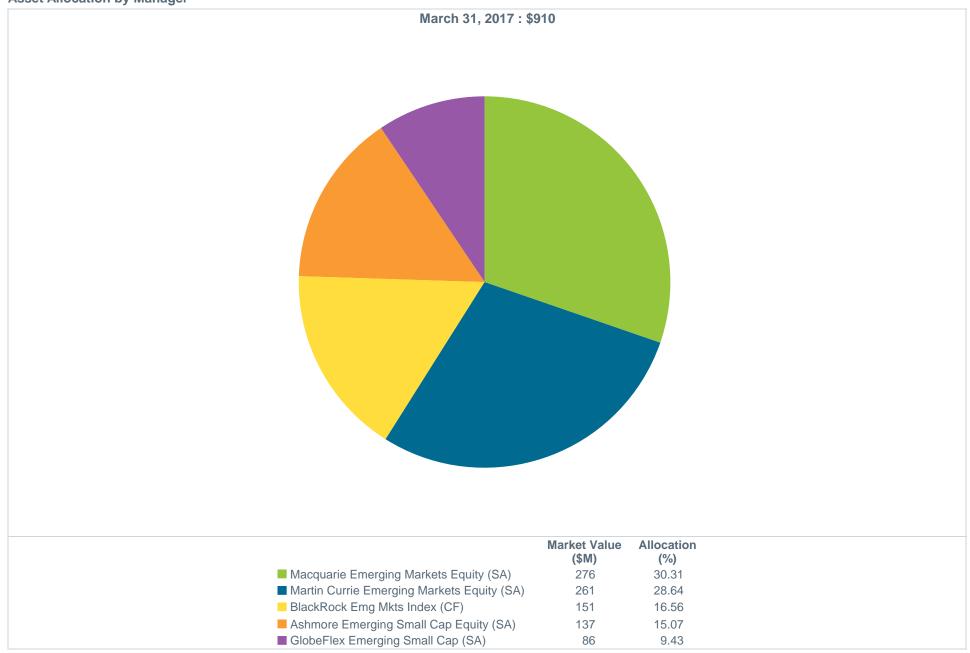
	Top Ten Equity Holdings									
Portfolio Weight (%)	Benchmark Weight (%)	Active Weight (%)	Quarterly Return (%)							
1.55	1.10	0.45	6.82							
1.31	0.83	0.48	15.30							
1.15	0.76	0.39	5.57							
0.96	0.57	0.39	18.69							
0.93	0.47	0.46	9.00							
0.89	0.48	0.41	11.54							
0.86	0.44	0.42	10.48							
0.84	0.45	0.39	12.59							
0.80	0.37	0.43	21.68							
0.80	0.65	0.15	-7.01							
10.09	6.12									
	Weight (%) 1.55 1.31 1.15 0.96 0.93 0.89 0.86 0.84 0.80 0.80	Weight (%)         Weight (%)           1.55         1.10           1.31         0.83           1.15         0.76           0.96         0.57           0.93         0.47           0.89         0.48           0.86         0.44           0.84         0.45           0.80         0.37           0.80         0.65	Weight (%)         Weight (%)         Weight (%)           1.55         1.10         0.45           1.31         0.83         0.48           1.15         0.76         0.39           0.96         0.57         0.39           0.93         0.47         0.46           0.89         0.48         0.41           0.86         0.44         0.42           0.84         0.45         0.39           0.80         0.37         0.43           0.80         0.37         0.43							

Portfolio Characteristics							
	Portfolio	Benchmark					
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$M)	52,299	47,802					
Median Mkt. Cap (\$M)	9,172	1,336					
Price/Earnings Ratio	18.41	16.92					
Price/Book Ratio	2.20	2.16					
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate (%)	3.69	5.52					
Current Yield (%)	3.01	2.89					
Beta (5 Years, Monthly)	0.98	1.00					
Number of Securities	1,146	6,126					









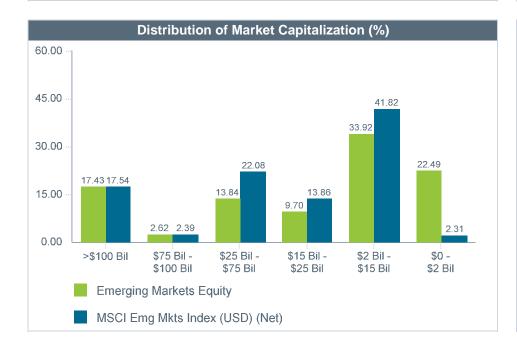


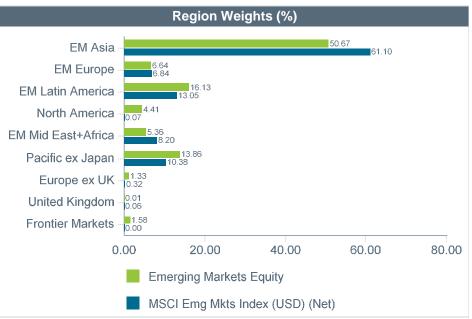
Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Emerging Markets Equity vs. MSCI Emg Mkts Index (USD) (Net) Portfolio Characteristics

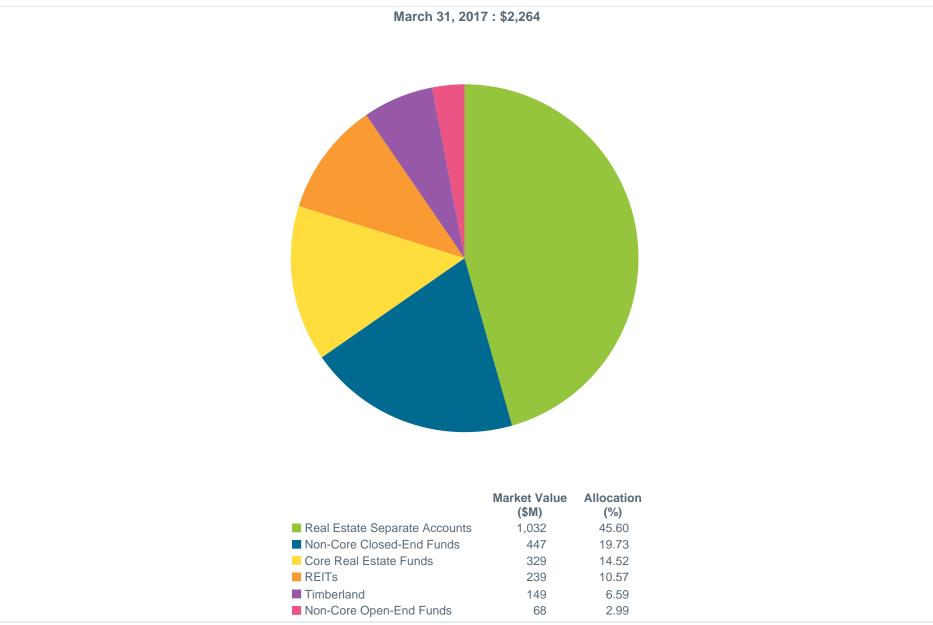
Top Ten Equity Holdings									
	Portfolio Weight (%)	Benchmark Weight (%)	Active Weight (%)	Quarterly Return (%)					
Samsung Electronics Co Ltd	5.31	4.14	1.17	23.13					
Tencent Holdings LTD	3.43	3.72	-0.29	17.18					
Alibaba Group Holding Ltd	2.96	2.76	0.20	22.80					
iShares MSCI India ETF	2.02	0.00	2.02	17.44					
Taiwan Semiconductor Mfg (ADR)	1.91	3.49	-1.58	14.23					
Taiwan Semiconductor Mfg	1.84	3.49	-1.65	10.88					
Ind. & Com. Bank of China Ltd	1.67	1.10	0.57	8.99					
Reliance Industries Ltd	1.64	0.60	1.04	27.73					
Naspers Ltd	1.56	1.72	-0.16	17.17					
Baidu Inc	1.26	1.07	0.19	4.93					
% of Portfolio	23.60	22.09							

Portfolio Characteristics						
	Portfolio	Benchmark				
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$M)	51,864	57,359				
Median Mkt. Cap (\$M)	4,244	5,372				
Price/Earnings Ratio	14.35	13.99				
Price/Book Ratio	2.22	2.36				
5 Yr. EPS Growth Rate (%)	7.22	7.64				
Current Yield (%)	2.02	2.45				
Beta (5 Years, Monthly)	0.99	1.00				
Number of Securities	1,079	830				





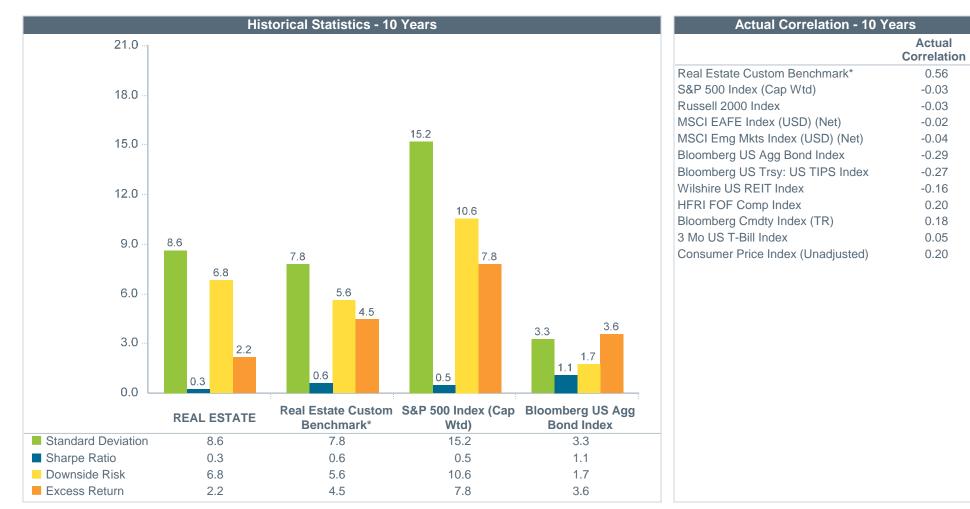




Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.



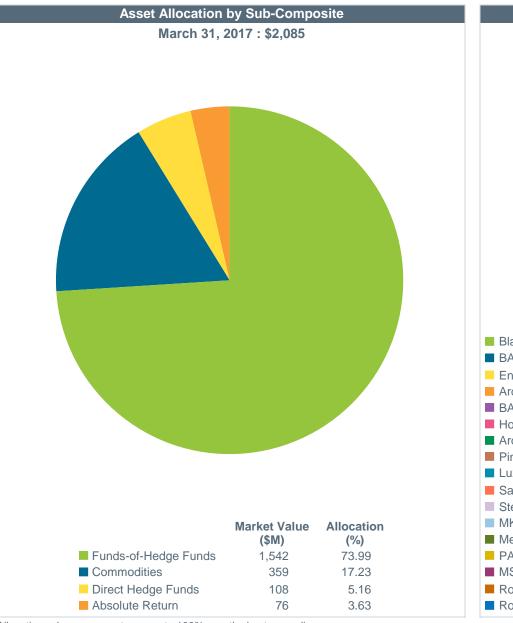
Comparative Performance												
	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	Since Incep.	Inception Date
REAL ESTATE	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.0	8.9	9.4	2.5	3.2	9.9	10.9	8.8	03/01/1984
Real Estate Custom Benchmark*	0.7	0.7	7.1	10.6	11.3	12.0	4.7	9.9	12.9	11.4	N/A	
Difference	-0.7	-0.7	-5.4	-3.6	-2.4	-2.6	-2.2	-6.7	-3.0	-0.5	N/A	

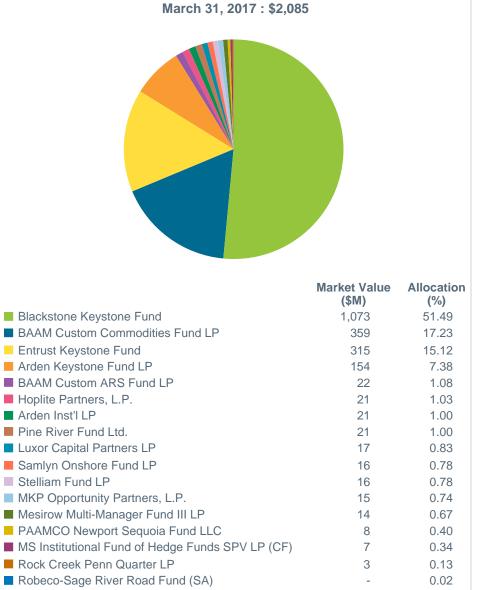


Performance shown is net of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark. Excess Return statistic is calculated against the BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System HEDGE FUNDS Asset Allocation by Sub-Composite & Manager



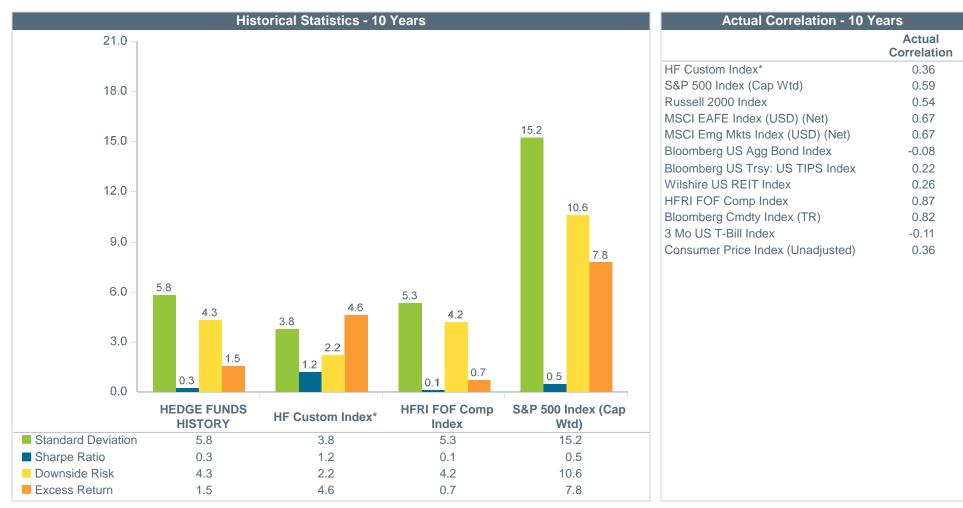


Asset Allocation by Manager

Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.



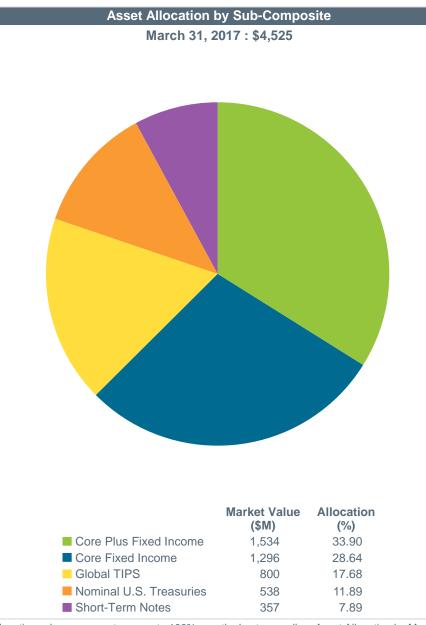
Comparative Performance												
	QTD	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	Since Incep.	Inception Date
HEDGE FUNDS HISTORY	1.4	1.4	9.3	-0.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	4.2	-6.0	2.5	3.8	01/01/2002
HF Custom Index*	3.7	3.7	8.4	1.8	6.8	5.8	5.3	-0.1	-0.5	4.1	4.4	
Difference	-2.3	-2.3	0.9	-2.4	-4.7	-3.4	-3.2	4.3	-5.5	-1.6	-0.6	



Performance shown is net of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. \*Please see Addendum for the complete history of the benchmark. Excess Return statistic is calculated against the BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. Performance for HEDGE FUNDS HISTORY is for reference purposes only.



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System **FIXED INCOME** Asset Allocation by Sub-Composite & Manager



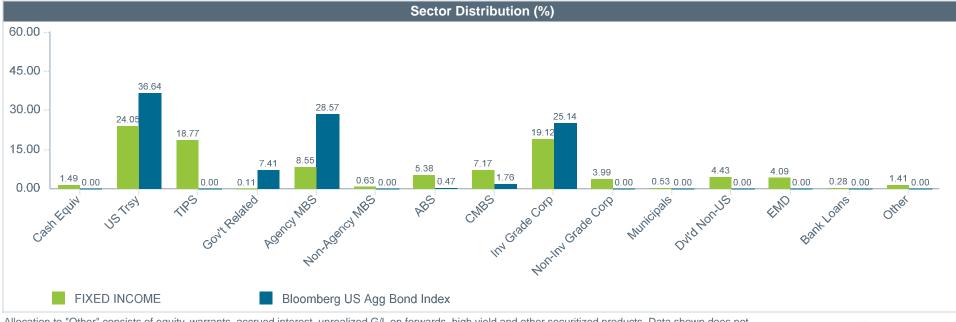
Asset Allocation by Manager							
March 31, 2017 : \$4	March 31, 2017 : \$4,525						
	Market Value (\$M)	Allocation (%)					
Mellon Cap Mgmt Bond Index (SA)	581	12.83					
NISA Inv Adv TIPS (SA)	479	10.58					
Pyramis Glbl Adv HY CMBS (SA)	293	6.48					
SEI Structured Credit HY Bank Loans (CF)	283	6.26					
PIMCO US Treasuries (SA)	272	6.02					
Wellington US Treasuries (SA)	266	5.87					
PIMCO Core Bond Fund (SA)	245	5.42					
PNC Short Duration (SA)	237	5.25					
Brown Brothers TIPS (SA)	213	4.71					
Stone Harbor GlbI HY (SA)	193	4.27					
MacKay Shields Core Fixed Income (SA)	193	4.27					
Brandywine Global Opp (SA)	183	4.05					
Waterfall Asset Mgmt ABS (SA)	180	3.98					
Taplin, Canida & Habacht Corp FI (SA)	176	3.89					
Harvest Fund Advisors MLP	140	3.10					
Stone Harbor EMD (SA)	129	2.85					
Kayne Anderson MLP	126	2.78					
StoneRidge Short Duration (SA)	120	2.64					
New Century Global TIPS (SA)	108	2.39					
UBS Core Bond (SA)	101	2.24					
WR Huff HY Bond Fund (SA)	6	0.14					

Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. Asset Allocation by Manager excludes liquidating accounts.



#### Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System FIXED INCOME vs. Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index Portfolio Characteristics

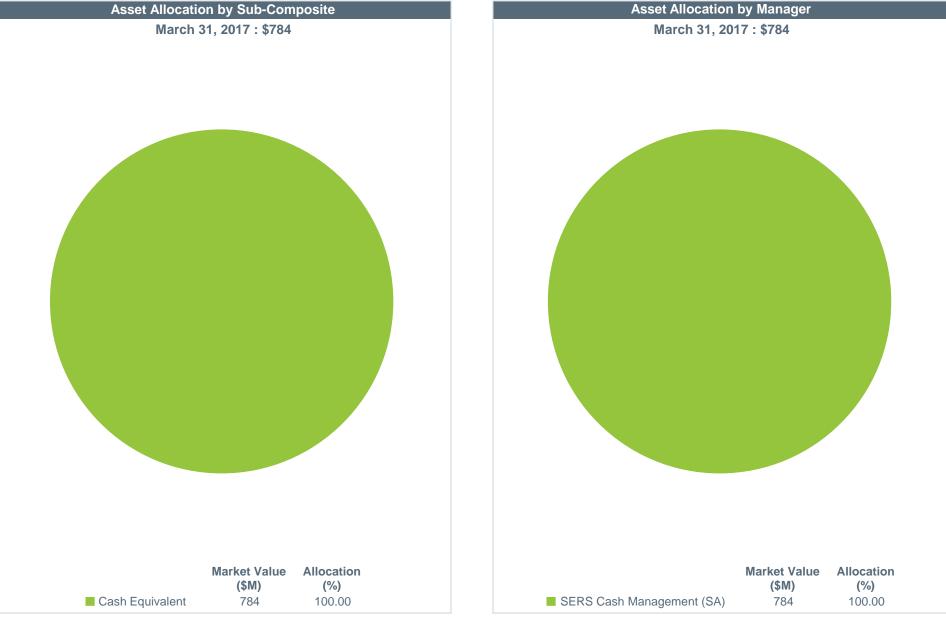
Portfolio Characteristics						
	Portfolio	Benchmark				
Effective Duration	6.29	6.00				
Avg. Maturity	8.05	8.22				
Avg. Maturity Avg. Quality	A1	Aa1/Aa2				
Yield To Maturity (%)	3.49	2.61				
Coupon Rate (%)	2.87	3.06				



Allocation to "Other" consists of equity, warrants, accrued interest, unrealized G/L on forwards, high yield and other securitized products. Data shown does not include liquidating accounts and fixed income transition accounts. Effective Duration, Average Quality, and Yield to Maturity statistics have been estimated using the manager's benchmark when statistics are not provided by the manager.



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System CASH Asset Allocation by Sub-Composite & Manager





# **Capital Markets Review**



## **Capital Markets Review**

### As of March 31, 2017

# First Quarter Economic Environment

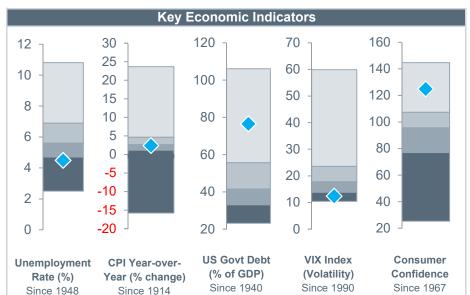
# **Key Economic Indicators**

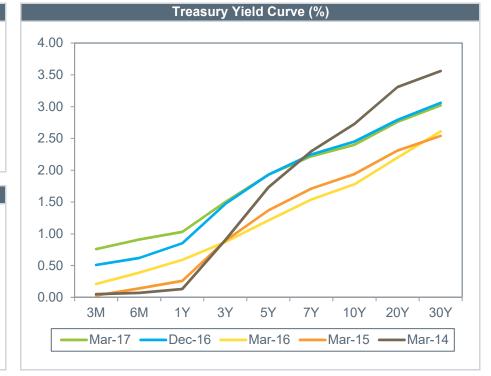
Global risk assets rallied during the first quarter of 2017, driven largely by continued positive expectations for US fiscal policy, as well as continued improvements in global economic growth and inflation, more broadly. Duration sensitive assets, however, traded with less conviction and direction, as sovereign debt yields of developed economies ended the quarter relatively unchanged.

Globally, commodities were mixed, but traded down as a broad category, and the dollar weakened against a trade weighted basket of currencies. Oil prices declined during the quarter, as increased US shale production offset production cuts announced by OPEC in November of last year. In the US, the new administration provided few details regarding proposed pro-growth policies, which may include infrastructure spending, tax reform, and easing of regulations. Nevertheless, elevated valuations in domestic equity markets suggested that investors anticipate positive changes and are comfortable with near-term equity risk.

Economic Indicators	Mar-17	Dec-16	Mar-16	Mar-14	20 Yr
Federal Funds Rate (%)	0.82	0.55	0.25	0.06	2.29
Breakeven Infl 1 Yr (%)	2.06	1.27	2.10	1.79	N/A
Breakeven Infl 10 Yr (%)	1.98	1.97	1.63	2.14	N/A
CPI YoY (Headline) (%)	2.4	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	4.7	5.0	6.7	6.0
Real GDP YoY (%)	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.3
PMI - Manufacturing	57.20	54.50	51.70	55.00	52.24
USD Total Wtd Idx	94.01	95.76	89.73	76.63	86.89
WTI Crude Oil per Barrel (\$)	50.6	53.7	38.3	101.6	56.4
Gold Spot per Oz (\$)	1,249.4	1,152.3	1,232.7	1,284.0	795.0

Market Performance (%)	QTD	CYTD	1 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd)	6.07	6.07	17.17	13.30	7.51
Russell 2000	2.47	2.47	26.22	12.35	7.12
MSCI EAFE (Net)	7.25	7.25	11.67	5.83	1.05
MSCI EAFE SC (Net)	7.97	7.97	10.99	9.20	3.03
MSCI Emg Mkts (Net)	11.44	11.44	17.21	0.81	2.72
Bloomberg US Agg Bond	0.82	0.82	0.44	2.34	4.27
BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill	0.10	0.10	0.36	0.14	0.68
NCREIF ODCE (Gross)	1.77	1.77	8.34	11.98	5.59
Wilshire US REIT	0.03	0.03	1.98	9.76	4.42
HFRI FOF Comp	2.39	2.39	6.23	3.22	1.24
Bloomberg Cmdty (TR)	-2.33	-2.33	8.69	-9.54	-6.22





Treasury data courtesy of the US Department of the Treasury. Economic data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service. Breakeven Inflation does not have 20 years of history; therefore, its 20-year average is shown as N/A.



# **US Equity Review**

# As of March 31, 2017

First Quarter Review

#### **Broad Market**

The first quarter was marked by strong S&P earnings growth and continued muted volatility. Specifically, the year-over-year earnings growth rate for the S&P 500 was estimated at 9.2% by FactSet, which would mark the highest growth rate since 2011. Combining this with lower levels of stock correlation and investor comfort with market risks led to an environment where active manager performance generally improved over the quarter.

# **Market Cap**

30

25

20

15

10

5

0

US Large-Cap

Equity

Since 1900

Large cap stocks outpaced small cap stocks this quarter, with the Russell 1000 Index returning 6.0% while the Russell 2000 Index returned 2.5%.

# **Style and Sector**

30

25

20

15

10

Shiller S&P 10Y P/E R1000 12M P/E

**US Large-Cap** 

Equity

Since 1995

In the first quarter of 2017, growth significantly outperformed value while the technology and consumer discretionary were the top performing sectors.

Valuations

100

80

60

40

20

**US Small-Cap** 

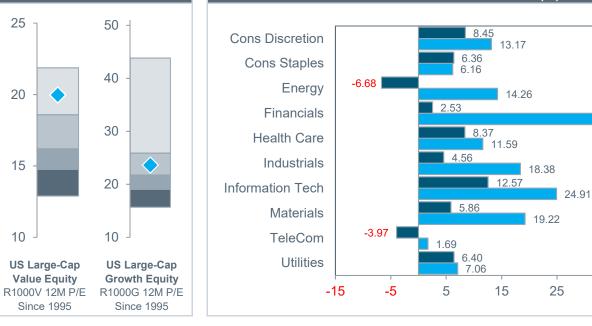
Equity

R2000 12M P/E

Since 1995

Style and Capitalization Market Performance (%)





#### S&P 500 Index Sector Performance (%)

Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service and Robert J. Shiller, Irrational Exuberance, Second Edition. P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.



35

■ QTD

■1 Yr

32.60

# **Non-US Equity Review**

# As of March 31, 2017

**First Quarter Review** 

#### **Broad Market**

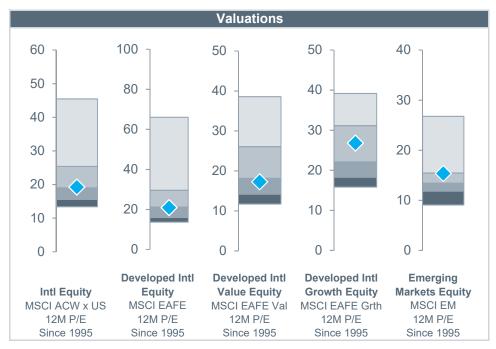
Underpinning the positive international equity performance was the expectation, supported by improving economic fundamentals, that the global economy is on more stable footing than previously believed. This was especially true in the UK, where recent economic data showed a steady expansion in the face of potentially leaving the EU Common Market.

# Region

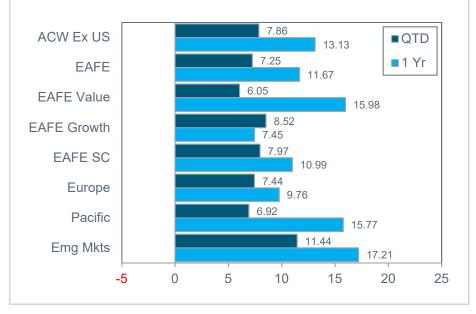
From a regional standpoint, emerging markets outperformed developed markets with India, Korea, and Mexico all posting mid-teen returns for the quarter. Conversely, commodity sensitive economies such as Canada and Norway lagged notably, posting slightly positive returns for the quarter.

# Market Cap & Style

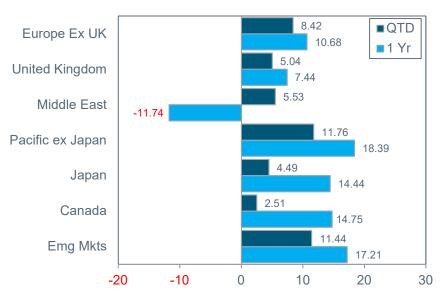
In developed markets, small cap modestly outperformed large cap (8.0% vs. 7.3%) while growth outpaced value, with the EAFE Growth Index returning 8.5% vs. 6.1% for the EAFE Value Index.



MSCI Style and Capitalization Market Performance (%)



**MSCI Region Performance (%)** 



Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service.

P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers. All returns are shown net of foreign taxes on dividends.

### **Fixed Income Review**

# First Quarter Review

#### **Broad Market**

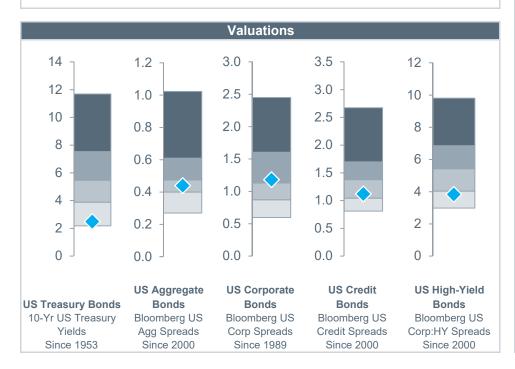
Short-dated global rates continued to be impacted by global central bank policy actions, while longer-dated rates reacted to broader economic developments and expectations for continued, albeit modest, improvements in global growth.

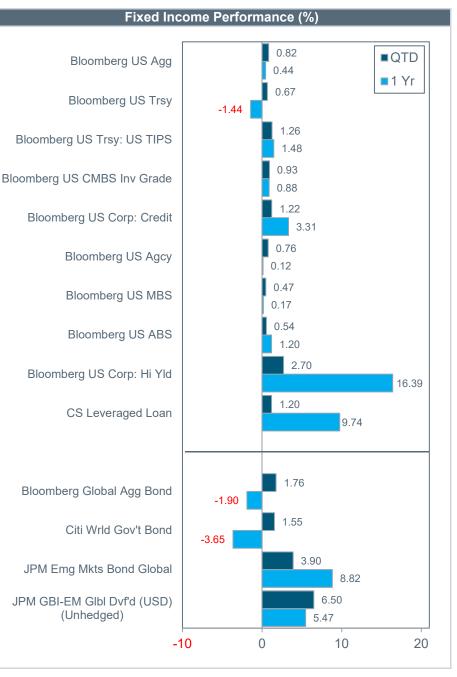
# **Credit Market**

US credit markets outpaced US treasuries, returning 1.2% vs. 0.7% during the first quarter.

# International

Upcoming elections in several European countries drove an uptick in volatility for rates markets, despite the steady improvement in economic data. The Citigroup World Government Bond Index (Unhedged) returned 1.6% for the quarter, while the hedged version of the index finished the quarter flat. The JPMorgan EMBI Global Diversified Index, which measures hard currency emerging markets debt, returned 3.9%.





Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service.

Valuations shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.



#### First Quarter Review - Absolute Return

# **General Market - Hedge Funds**

Hedge fund strategies provided solid returns during the quarter, as most managers benefitted from lower correlations, less direct monetary policy involvement amidst no measureable changes in fiscal policy, and continued strong equity and credit performance as a result of positive investor sentiment. Generally, risk appetite appears to be improving across the broader hedge fund industry, as evidenced by rising levels of gross exposure across long/short equity, multi-strategy, and macro hedge fund strategies.

# **General Market - Global Tactical Asset Allocation (GTAA)**

Most GTAA managers outperformed an undiversified and static 60/40 portfolio of US large cap equity and US fixed income. Managers that held to disciplined value-oriented processes, especially those with fewer constraints on emerging market allocations, outperformed peers. US-oriented strategies, especially those with biases toward income-oriented exposures, moderately underperformed both traditional long-oriented GTAA managers and a static 60/40 allocation.

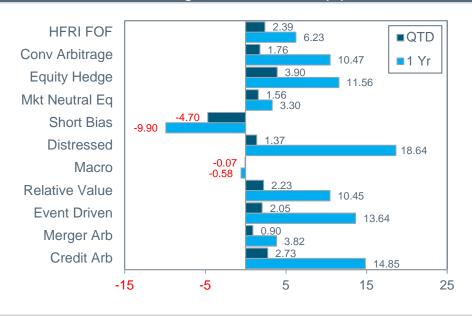
# First Quarter Review - Real Assets

# **General Market - Diversified Inflation Strategies (DIS)**

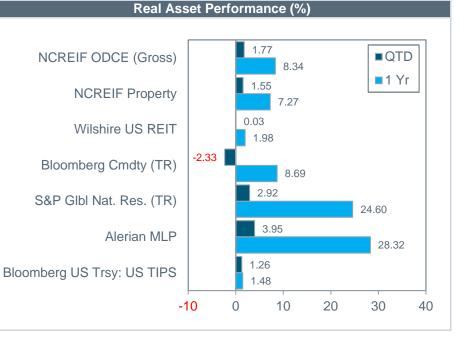
Inflation sensitive markets provided divergent performance in a quarter characterized by little change to long-term inflation expectations. This was evidenced by the breakeven inflation markets, as measured by the difference between nominal Treasuries and TIPS, ending the quarter largely unchanged.

# **General Market - Real Estate**

Despite a few modest signs of softening in the market, such as more favorable lease terms and concessions, the residential and commercial real estate markets continued to be supported by a generally positive outlook for US economic growth. Core real estate investors entered 2017 with continued expectations that income returns would represent the majority of the total return, as opposed to prior years where capital appreciation returns were the primary driver. As evidence, the Core index, NCREIF-ODCE, returned 1.8% during the quarter with income returns accounting for 1.1%.



#### HFRI Hedge Fund Performance (%)





	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	YTD
Best	61.34	33.16	34.00	35.97	39.38	8.44	78.51	28.60	22.49	20.00	38.82	2 31.78	15.02	21.31	11.44
Î	55.81	31.45	26.19	32.18	16.23	5.24	58.21	26.85	15.99	18.23	32.39	9 19.31	9.59	17.13	7.97
	47.25	25.55	21.39	26.34	15.97	2.06	46.78	22.04	13.56	17.59	29.30	13.69	4.23	11.96	7.25
	38.59	20.25	21.36	19.31	11.63	-2.35	31.78	18.88	9.24	17.32	22.78	3 12.50	1.38	11.74	6.07
	36.18	18.33	13.82	18.37	11.17	-10.01	28.60	16.83	7.84	16.35	13.94	4 5.97	0.55	11.19	2.70
	28.96	13.06	13.54	16.32	10.25	-21.37	27.17	16.36	4.98	16.00	8.96	4.89	0.05	8.77	2.47
	28.68	11.14	7.49	15.79	6.97	-26.16	26.46	15.12	2.11	15.81	7.44	3.64	-0.27	7.24	2.39
	23.93	10.88	5.34	11.86	6.60	-33.79	18.91	15.06	0.10	10.94	1.86	3.37	-0.81	6.67	1.77
	11.61	9.15	4.91	10.39	5.49	-35.65	11.47	10.16	-4.18	8.78	0.07	2.45	-1.44	4.68	1.58
	9.28	8.56	4.55	4.85	5.00	-37.00	11.41	7.75	-5.72	6.98	-2.02	0.04	-3.30	2.65	1.26
	8.39	8.46	3.07	4.34	1.87	-39.20	5.93	6.54	-12.14	4.79	-2.60	-2.19	-4.41	2.18	0.82
	5.88	6.86	2.84	2.72	1.45	-43.38	1.92	6.31	-13.32	4.21	<b>-8.6</b> 1	-4.90	-4.47	1.00	0.10
+	4.11	4.34	2.74	2.07	-1.57	-47.01	0.21	5.70	-15.94	0.11	-8.83	-4.95	-14.92	0.51	0.03
Worst	1.15	1.33	2.43	0.49	-17.55	-53.33	-29.76	0.13	-18.42	-1.06	-9.52	17.01	-24.66	0.33	-2.33
S&P 50 US Larg Cap		mall (Net)	- Int'l S	SCI EAFE C (Net) - Int'I SC	MSCI EM (Net) - Int'l Emg Mkts	Bloombrg US Agg Bond - Fl	Bloombrg US Corp: Hi Yield - Fl	Bloombrg US Trsy: US TIPS - FI	US Gov/Cre	OD	CE ss) -	Wilshire IS REIT - REITs		Cmdty (TR)	BofA ML 3 Mo T-Bill - Cash Equiv

NCREIF ODCE (Gross) performance is reported quarterly; performance is shown N/A in interim-quarter months.



# Addendum & Glossary



# Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System Addendum

#### Performance Related Comments

- Performance shown is net of fees except where noted.
- Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.
- RVK, Inc. began monitoring the assets of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System as of October 1, 2011. Prior historical data was provided by BNY Mellon and Rocaton. Subsequent restructuring of composites during Q4 2012 caused staff to direct BNY to recalculate select composites. This updated history was provided to RVK from inception through 12/31/2012 and cannot be independently verified by RVK due to the absence of accounting history related to newly created historical composites.
- Gross performance shown for the Total Fund Composite is calculated by BNY Mellon by adding the estimated annual expense ratio to the net return stream.
- Manager-reported performance may differ from custodian-reported performance for Hedge Fund managers due to cash flows and valuation revisions.
- Due to the nature of the fund, the market value and performance for SEI Structured Credit High Yield Bank Loans (CF) is lagged by one month. However, the manager page uses product specific performance that is not lagged.
- Beginning in Q2 2012, PAAMCO Newport Sequoia Fund LLC reports performance on a two month lag.
- Due to the nature of the asset classes, performance for Buyouts, Special Situations, Venture Capital, Core Real Estate, Non Core Real Estate, Real Estate Separate Accounts, Timberland and REITs are lagged by one quarter.
- RVK calculates performance beginning with the first full month following inception.
- Total Fund Composite performance shown for calendar years 1981-1984 was updated to be consistent with the 1983-1985 CAFR letters as directed by SERS staff. RVK received the updated calendar year performance for 1981-1984 directly from BNY Mellon. Each calendar year return was converted to twelve equal monthly returns so that the linked performance matches each total calendar year performance. It is important to note that the methodology used to derive these monthly returns may affect the accuracy of risk measures for periods including 1981-1984. The updated calendar year performance and all linked performance shown has not been independently reviewed by RVK.
- Liquidating accounts with market values under \$1 million are not shown in this report, but are included in the composites' market values and performance calculations.
- Fixed Income characteristics and allocations are provided by the managers.
- SERS investments in Absolute Return are in liquidation.
- In Q2 2016, WTC-CIF Diversified Inflation Hedges (CF) was liquidated.
- In Q3 2016, Real Estate was reestablished as a stand-alone asset class.
- In Q3 2016, the following transitions occurred due to the 2016-2017 restructuring: Private Energy was reclassified as a sub-strategy within the Private Equity asset class, Commodities were reclassified as a stand-alone asset class within Hedge Funds, Harvest Fund Advisors MLP and Kayne Anderson MLP were reclassified as Core Plus Fixed Income, and Short-Term Notes were reclassified as a stand-alone strategy within Fixed Income.
- In Q4 2016, MCM Russell 1000 Growth Index (SA), Diamond Hill LC (SA), Epoch LC Value (SA), Emerald Adv PA Sm Cap Core Eq (SA), and Mellon Cap Mgmt PA Quant Eq (SA) were liquidated and Emerald Adv Div Sm Cap Grth (SA), MCM Russell 2000 Core Index (SA), MCM Russell 2000 Val Index (SA) were funded with the proceeds.
- On March 31, 2017, Delaware Investments adopted the name of its parent company, Macquarie Investment Management.

#### Peer Group and Index Comments

- The All Public Plans > \$1 Billion-Total Fund plan sponsor universe includes public funds with total fund market values over \$1 billion in the Investment Metrics (IM) and BNY Mellon universe.
- See the following pages for the complete historical composition of indices marked with an asterisk (\*).
- Indices show N/A for since inception returns when the fund contains more history than the corresponding benchmark.

**Plan Sponsor Peer Groups -** RVK utilizes the Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe along with the Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe. The combined Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe and Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe is used for comparison of total fund composite results and utilizes actual client returns compiled from consultant and custodial data. The Plan Sponsor Peer Group database includes performance and other quantitative data for over 1,273 plans which include corporate, endowment, foundation, public, and Taft Hartley plans, across 6 standard peer groups. Plan Sponsor Peer Groups are gross of fees.

Indices - All indices and related information are considered intellectual property and are licensed by each index provider. The indices may not be copied, used or distributed without the index provider's prior written approval. Index providers make no warranties and bear no liability with respect to the indices, any related data, their quality, accuracy, suitability and/or completeness.



Manager/Composite/Benchmark Name Total Fund Custom Benchmark* (Historical performance through 9/30/2011 was provided by Rocaton)	Benchmark Composition The custom index is calculated monthly using January 1st and December 31st actual plan weights of the asset allocation structure.				
by Rocatory	The custom index is calculated using the Strategic Target Weights.	8/1/2007			
	The custom index is calculated using 12/31/2009 actual plan weights and the 2010 target weights.	1/1/2010			
	The custom index is calculated using 2011 target weights, and consists of:	10/1/2011			
	<ul> <li>24.5% SERS - Private Equity Composite Returns</li> <li>3.9% MSCI World Index (Net)</li> <li>9.6% Russell 3000 Index</li> <li>16.5% MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)</li> <li>15.5% 3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%</li> <li>9.5% Townsend Stylized Benchmark</li> <li>3% Commodities &amp; Infrastructure Custom Benchmark</li> <li>17.5% Fixed Income Custom Index*</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>21% SERS - Private Equity Composite Returns</li> <li>32% MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net)</li> <li>15% Real Estate Custom Benchmark*</li> <li>12% Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark*</li> <li>17% Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index</li> <li>3% BofA Merrill Lynch 3 Month US Treasury Bill Index</li> </ul>	7/1/2012			
	20% SERS - Private Equity Composite Returns 37% MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net) 17% Real Estate Custom Benchmark* 8% HF Custom Index* 15% Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index 3% BofA Merrill Lynch 3 Month US Treasury Bill Index	4/1/2014			
	The custom index is calculated using interim target weights, and currently consists of:	7/1/2016			
	16% SERS - Private Equity Composite Returns 43% MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net) 12% Real Estate Custom Benchmark* 12% HF Custom Index* 14% Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index 3% BofA Merrill Lynch 3 Month US Treasury Bill Index				



# As of March 31, 2017

Manager/Composite/Benchmark Name Total Fund Public Mkt Equiv Benchmark* (Historical performance through 9/30/2011 was provided by Rocaton)	Benchmark Composition The custom index is calculated monthly using January 1st and December 31st actual plan weights of the asset allocation structure.				
of residenty	The custom index is calculated using the Strategic Target Weights.				
	The custom index is calculated using 12/31/2009 actual plan weights and the 2010 target weights.	1/1/2010			
	The custom index is calculated using 2011 target weights, and consists of:	10/1/2011			
	<ul> <li>24.5% Russell 3000 Index+3% (Qtr Lag)</li> <li>3.9% MSCI World Index (Net)</li> <li>9.6% Russell 3000 Index</li> <li>16.5% MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)</li> <li>15.5% 3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%</li> <li>9.5% Consumer Price Index+3%</li> <li>3% Consumer Price Index+3%</li> <li>17.5% Fixed Income Custom Index*</li> <li>21% Russell 3000 Index+3% (Qtr Lag)</li> <li>32% MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net)</li> <li>15% Consumer Price Index+3%</li> <li>12% Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark*</li> <li>17% Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index</li> <li>3% BofA Merrill Lynch 3 Month US Treasury Bill Index</li> </ul>	7/1/2012 4/1/2014			
	20% Russell 3000 Index+3% (Qtr Lag) 37% MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net) 17% Consumer Price Index+3% 8% HF Custom Index* 15% Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index 3% BofA Merrill Lynch 3 Month US Treasury Bill Index <b>The custom index is calculated using interim target weights, and currently consists of:</b>	7/1/2016			
	16% Russell 3000 Index+3% (Qtr Lag) 43% MSCI ACW IM Index (USD) (Net) 12% Consumer Price Index+3% 12% HF Custom Index* 14% Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index 3% BofA Merrill Lynch 3 Month US Treasury Bill Index				



Manager/Composite/Benchmark Name Burgiss Custom Indices	<b>Benchmark Composition</b> The custom indices utilize the Burgiss private equity database and are provided by StepStone. They are calculated using the time-weighted returns for a composite of funds based on their specified strategies and with the same vintage dates as SERS's funds. For all Burgiss benchmarks, Geographic Focus, Industry Focus, Fund Size, and Currency are all inclusive across countries, industries, funds, and currencies, respectively. Asset Class compositions are listed below for each index.	<u>Since</u>
Burgiss All Private Equity Custom Index (Qtr Lag) Burgiss Buyout Custom Index (Qtr Lag) Burgiss Special Situations Custom Index (Qtr Lag)	Asset Class: Corporate Finance, Generalist, Venture Capital Asset Class: Corporate Finance/Buyout Asset Class: Corporate Finance/Distressed Securities, Corporate Finance/Mezzanine, Corporate Finance/Special Situations	
Burgiss Venture Capital Custom Index (Qtr Lag)	Asset Class: Venture Capital	
US Equity	100% Wilshire 5000 Value Wtd Total Index 100% Russell 3000 Index	Inception 1/1/1999
US Small Cap Equity	100% Wilshire 4500 Completion Index 100% Russell 2500 Index	Inception 1/1/1999
	100% Russell 2000 Index	12/1/2016
Non-US Equity (Historical performance through 9/30/2008 was provided by Rocaton)	80% SERS Custom Core International Index 20% FTSE Europe & Pacific Medium/Small Cap Index	Inception
	80% MSCI EAFE Index (Free) 20% FTSE Europe & Pacific Medium/Small Cap Index	2/1/2000
	80% MSCI EAFE Index (Free) 20% S&P World Equity EMI EPAC	7/1/2000
	68.56% MSCI EAFE Index (Free) 17.15% S&P World Equity EMI EPAC 14.29% MSCI EMF Index (Net) (Effective 1/1/2001)	11/1/2000
	85.71% S&P World Equity EMI EPAC 14.29% MSCI EMF Index (Net) (Effective 1/1/2001)	5/1/2001
	Month-End% S&P World Equity EMI EPAC Month-End% MSCI EMF Index (Net) (Effective 1/1/2001)	1/1/2002
	62.98% MSCI EAFE Index (Net) 15.74% S&P EMI EPAC (Gross)	10/1/2006
	21.28% MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net) 64.8% MSCI EAFE Index (Net) 16.2% S&P EMI EPAC (Gross)	
	19.0% MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net)	7/1/2007
		7.5



Manager/Composite/Benchmark Name	Benchmark Composition 100% MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (Net)	<u>Since</u> 10/1/2008
	65.5% MSCI EAFE IM Index (Net) 34.5% MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net)	1/1/2010
	100% MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)	1/1/2011
Morgan Stanley Inv Mgmt Int'l Eq (SA)	100% MSCI EAFE Free Index (Net) 100% S&P Developed Ex US Large/Mid Cap TR Index (Gross) <b>100% MSCI EAFE Index (Net)</b>	Inception 5/1/2001 <b>10/1/2006</b>
Templeton Int'l Eq (SA)	100% SERS Custom Core International Index 100% MSCI ACW Ex US Free Index (Gross) 100% S&P Global Ex US BM TR Index (Gross) 100% S&P Global Ex US Lg Mid Cap Index (Gross) 100% MSCI EAFE Index (Net) <b>100% MSCI ACW Ex US Index (USD) (Net)</b>	Inception 2/1/2000 5/1/2001 1/1/2004 10/1/2006 <b>1/1/2010</b>
Artisan Int'l Growth Eq (SA)	100% S&P Global Ex US BM TR Index (Gross) 100% MSCI EAFE Index (Net) <b>100% MSCI ACW Ex US Index (Net)</b>	Inception 10/1/2006 <b>1/1/2010</b>
Real Estate Custom Benchmark*	Provided by Townsend The custom index is calculated monthly using beginning of the month asset class weights applied to each corresponding primary benchmark return.	Inception 1/1/2013
Core Real Estate Funds	100% All Open-end Funds Index. NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (Qtr Lag)	Inception <b>7/1/2016</b>
Non-Core Open-End Funds	100% All Open-end Funds Index. NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (Qtr Lag)	Inception <b>7/1/2016</b>
REITs	Wilshire Real Estate Securities Index S&P Citigroup Global Index (Qtr Lag)	Inception 1/1/2006
Timberland	NCREIF Timberland Index (Quarterly) Consumer Price Index+3% (Qtr Lag)	Inception <b>7/1/2016</b>



Manager/Composite/Benchmark Name HF Custom Index*	Benchmark Composition 3 Mo LIBOR Index	Since Inception
	3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%	1/1/2009
	65% Russell 3000 Index 35% 3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%	7/1/2012
	100% HFRI FOF: Strategic Index	4/1/2014
Absolute Return Composite & Underlying Managers	3 Mo LIBOR Index	Inception
	3 Mo LIBOR Index+3%	1/1/2009
Commodities Custom Benchmark*	100% BAAM Custom Index	Inception
NISA Inv Adv TIPS (SA)	<ul> <li>The Custom TIPS Benchmark is a custom blend of TIPS determined monthly based on the following rules of inclusion and weighting:</li> <li>1. Identify all TIPS with real durations between 4 and 6 years and find the average duration of all such securities.</li> <li>2. Identify all TIPS with real durations between 2 and 4 years and find the average duration of all such securities.</li> <li>3. Weight each of the buckets created in steps 1 and 2 such that the weighted average real duration of all included securities is 4.0 years.</li> <li>If there are less than two securities identified in #1 above, the two TIPS with real durations immediately above 4 years will be identified. If there are less than two securities identified in #2 above, the two TIPS with real durations immediately below 4 years will be identified.</li> <li>100% Bloomberg US Trsy: US TIPS Index</li> </ul>	Inception
Mellon Cap Mgmt Bond Index (SA)	20% Bloomberg US Gov: Intermediate Term Bond Index 30% Bloomberg US Gov: Long Term Bond Index 25% Bloomberg US Corp: Investment Grade Index 25% Bloomberg US MBS Index	Inception
	100% Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	1/1/2003



Active Share - Measures the degree to which the holdings of a fund differ from the holdings of the benchmark. Active share is calculated by taking the sum of the absolute value of the differences of the weight of each holding in the fund versus the weight of each holding in the benchmark and dividing by two.

Alpha - A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual returns and its expected performance, given its level of risk as measured by beta. It is a measure of the portfolio's historical performance not explained by movements of the market or a portfolio's non-systematic return.

Alpha Ratio - A measure of a portfolio's non-systematic return per unit of downside risk. It is measured by dividing the alpha of a portfolio by the downside risk. The non-systematic return is a measure of a portfolio's historical performance not explained by movements of the market.

Average Quality - Bond quality ratings are reported using the investment managers' and the index providers' preferred rating agency. Average Quality for managers unable to provide this statistic is instead provided by Morningstar; if unavailable on Morningstar, it has been estimated using a credit quality distribution provided by the manager. There are two primary rating agencies in the US. Moody's assigns ratings on a system that employs up to four symbols (consisting of letters and numbers) such as, Aaa, Aa2, etc., with Aaa being the highest or safest rating. Standard & Poor's (S&P) employs a system that uses + and - along with letters such as AAA, AA+, etc. The two rating agencies' systems are summarized below:

<u>S&amp;P</u>	Moody's	Explanation	<u>S&amp;P</u>	<u>Moody's</u>	Explanation
<b>Higher</b> AAA	Credit Qua	lity – Investment Grade Prime/Highest credit quality	Lower ( BB+	Credit Quali Ba1	ty – Below Investment Grade Speculative/Low credit quality
AA+ AA	Aa1 Aa2	High credit quality	BB BB-	Ba2 Ba3	
AA- A+	Aa3 A1	Upper-medium credit quality	B+ B	B1 B2	Highly speculative
A A-	A2 A3		B- CCC+	B3 Caa1	Substantial credit/default risk
BBB+ BBB	Baa1 Baa2	Lower-medium credit quality	CCC CCC-	Caa2 Caa3	Extremely speculative
BBB-	Baa3		CC C	Ca Ca	Vulnerable to default
			D	C	In default

Beta - A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. It is a measure of a portfolio's non-diversifiable or systematic risk.

**Box Plots** - A graphical representation of the distribution of observations. From top to bottom, the four boxes represent the spread between the maximum value and the minimum value in each quartile. A quartile represents the values that divide the observations into four quarters (i.e., 1<sup>st</sup> quartile, 2<sup>nd</sup> quartile, 3<sup>rd</sup> quartile, and 4<sup>th</sup> quartile). The median observation is where the 2<sup>nd</sup> quartile and 3<sup>rd</sup> quartile meet.

**Buy and Hold Attribution** - At the beginning of the time period under analysis, the manager and benchmark portfolios are broken down into segments (i.e., styles, sectors, countries, and regions) based on the desired type of attribution. The formula assumes zero turn-over to the manager and benchmark portfolios throughout the period and calculates the segment returns ("buy and hold returns") to arrive at performance attribution. Due to portfolio turnover, buy and hold attribution may not accurately represent quarterly performance relative to the benchmark. Country, region, sector, and style allocations are as of the date one quarter prior to the reporting date, and the returns shown are for those segments throughout the quarter reported. Due to disclosure guidelines set by each investment manager, equity characteristics shown are as of the most recent date available. The following is the methodology for segment classification:

Sector - Attribution is calculated using the Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) which is a detailed and comprehensive structure for sector and industry analysis. Stocks are classified by their primary sector, as defined by S&P Capital IQ data.

Country/Region - Attribution is calculated using the Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) region standards. Stocks are classified by their domicile country/region, as defined by S&P Capital IQ data.

Style - Stocks are classified into the following style boxes: large/mid/small vs. growth/neutral/value. Stocks are classified along large/mid/small categories at the time of the Russell index rebalancing, using the index market cap boundaries as cutoff points. Stocks are classified along growth/neutral/value categories at the time of the Russell index rebalancing, using the price/book ratio as supplied by S&P Capital IQ. Stocks in the Russell 3000 Index portfolio are sorted by price/book ratio; names with the highest price/book ratio that make up 1/3 of the total market capitalization are assigned to the growth category, names that make up the subsequent 1/3 of the total market capitalization are assigned to the neutral category, while the balance of the names are assigned to the value category.

Portfolio Characteristics and Buy and Hold Attribution reports utilize product-specific data for all mutual funds and commingled funds.

#### Capital Markets Review -

Breakeven Inflation - Measures the expected inflation rate at each stated maturity by taking the difference between the real yield of the inflationlinked maturity curve and the yield of the closest nominal Treasury maturity.

**Consumer Confidence** - Measures domestic consumer confidence as defined by the degree of optimism on the state of the economy that consumers express through saving and spending.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) - Measures the change in the price level of consumer goods and services.

**Federal Funds Rate** - The interest rate at which a depository institution lends funds maintained at the Federal Reserve to another depository institution overnight. It is one of the most influential interest rates in the US economy, since it affects monetary and financial conditions, which in turn have a bearing on key aspects of the broad economy including employment, growth and inflation.

**Option-Adjusted Spread** - Measures the flat spread of an index or bond to the Treasury yield curve after removing the effect of any embedded options.

Purchasing Managers Index (PMI) - Measures economic activity by surveying purchasing managers on a monthly basis as to whether business conditions have improved, worsened, or stayed the same.

Real Gross Domestic Product (Real GDP) - An inflation-adjusted measure that reflects the value of all goods and services produced by an economy in a given year.

US Dollar Total Weighted Index - Measures the value of the US Dollar relative to a basket of other world currencies. It is calculated as the weighted geometric mean of the dollar's value versus the EUR, GBP, CAD, SEK, CHF, and JPY.



Unemployment Rate - The percentage of the total labor force that is unemployed but actively seeking employment. VIX - Measures the implied volatility of S&P 500 Index options by looking at the market's expectation of the S&P 500 Index volatility over the next 30 day period. Commonly referred to as the "fear index" or the "fear gauge."

**Consistency** - The percentage of quarters that a product achieved a rate of return higher than that of its benchmark. The higher the consistency figure, the more value a manager has contributed to the product's performance.

Convexity - A measure of the shape of the curve that describes the relationship between bond prices and bond yields.

**Correlation** - A statistical measure of the relationship between asset class returns. A value of 1.00 is a perfect correlation; that is, the asset classes always move in the same direction. A value of -1.00 indicates a perfect negative correlation, in which the asset classes always move in opposite directions of each other. A value of 0 indicates there is no relationship between the direction of returns of the two asset classes. Correlation calculations only consider the direction of changes relative to two variables and not the magnitude of those changes.

Coupon Rate - The percentage rate of interest paid on a bond or fixed income security; it is typically paid twice per year.

Current Yield - The annual income of a security divided by the security's current price.

**Down Market Capture** - Down market by definition is negative benchmark return and down market capture represents the ratio in % terms of the average portfolios return over the benchmark during the down market period. The lower the value of the down market capture the better the product's performance.

**Downside Risk** - A measure similar to standard deviation, but focuses only on the negative movements of the return series. It is calculated by taking the standard deviation of the negative monthly returns. The higher the factor, the riskier the product.

Earnings Per Share - It is backward looking, calculated using the one year current EPS divided by the one year EPS five years ago.

Effective Duration - The approximate percentage change in a bond's price for a 100 basis point change in yield.

Excess Return vs. Market - Average of the monthly arithmetic difference between the manager's return and the benchmark return over a specified time period, shown on an annualized basis.

**Excess Return vs. Risk Free** - Average of the monthly arithmetic difference between the manager's return and the risk-free return (i.e., BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index unless specified otherwise) over a specified time period, shown on an annualized basis.

Excess Risk - A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the risk free return.

Expense Ratios - Morningstar is the source for mutual fund expense ratios.

Gain/Loss - The net increase or decrease in the market value of a portfolio excluding its Net Cash Flow for a given period.

Indices - All indices and related information are considered intellectual property and are licensed by each index provider. The indices may not be copied, used or distributed without the index provider's prior written approval. Index providers make no warranties and bear no liability with respect to the indices, any related data, their quality, accuracy, suitability and/or completeness.

Information Ratio - Measured by dividing the active rate of return by the tracking error. The higher the information ratio, the more value-added contribution by the manager.

Liability Driven Investing (LDI) - A method to optimally structure asset investments relative to liabilities. The change in liabilities is estimated by the Ryan Labs Generic PPA Index of appropriate duration for that Plan. This benchmark is based on generic data and is therefore an approximation. RVK is not an actuarial firm, and does not have actuarial expertise.

Estimated Funded Status - The estimated ratio of a Plan's assets relative to its future liabilities. This is calculated by dividing the Plan's asset market value by the estimated present value of its liabilities. The higher the estimated funded status, the better the Plan's ability to cover its projected benefit obligations. An estimated funded status of 100% indicates a Plan that is fully funded.

**Estimated PV of Liabilities** - An estimate of a Plan's future liabilities in present value terms. The beginning of the period liability is provided by the Plan's actuary. The period-end present value liability estimate provided in this report is derived by applying the estimated percentage change generated using the Ryan Labs Generic PPA Index with duration similar to that reported on the most recent actuarial valuation report.

Duration of Liabilities - The sensitivity of the value of a Plan's liabilities to changes in interest rates, as calculated by the Plan's actuary. Duration of Assets - The dollar-weighted average duration of all the individual Plan assets.

**Estimated Plan Hedge Ratio** - The estimate of how well a Plan's investment portfolio is hedged against changes in interest rates - a primary driver of funded status movements. This is calculated by dividing the dollar-weighted values of both the Plan asset duration by the liability duration and multiplying by the estimated funded status. An estimated plan hedge ratio of zero indicates that the Plan's liabilities have not been hedged, whereas a value of one indicates fully hedged.

Modified Duration - The approximate percentage change in a bond's price for a 100 basis point change in yield, assuming the bonds' expected cash flows do not change.

**Mutual Fund Performance** - Whenever possible, manager performance is extended for any share class that does not have 10 years of history. Using Morningstar's methodology, a single ticker within the same fund family (often the oldest share class) is chosen to append historical performance.

**Net Cash Flow** - The sum, in dollars, of a portfolio's contributions and withdrawals. This includes all management fees and expenses only when performance shown is gross of fees.



#### Peer Groups -

**Plan Sponsor Peer Groups** - RVK utilizes the Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe along with the Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe. The combined Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe and Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe is used for comparison of total fund composite results and utilizes actual client returns compiled from consultant and custodial data. The Plan Sponsor Peer Group database includes performance and other quantitative data for over 2,100 plans which include corporate, endowment, foundation, public, and Taft Hartley plans. Plan Sponsor Peer Groups are gross of fees.

Institutional Peer Groups (Separate Account and Commingled Fund) - RVK utilizes the Investment Metrics Separate Account and Commingled Fund Manager Peer Groups for peer comparison and rankings. The Separate Account and Commingled Fund Peer Group database includes performance and other quantitative data for over 1,000 investment management firms, 6,400 investment products, across 100 standard peer groups. Separate Account and Commingled Fund Peer Groups are groups are gross of fees.

Mutual Fund (MF) Peer Groups - RVK utilizes the Lipper Mutual Fund Manager Peer Groups for peer comparison and rankings. The Lipper Manager Peer Group database includes performance and other quantitative data for over 700 investment management firms and 24,500 investment products, across more than 140 standard peer groups. Mutual Fund Peer Groups are net of fees.

For more information on Peer Groups, visit <u>https://www.invmetrics.com/style-peer-groups</u>.

**Percentile Rankings** - Percentile rank compares an individual fund's performance with those of other funds within a defined peer group of managers possessing a similar investment style. Percentile rank identifies the percentage of a fund's peer group that has a higher return (or other comparative measurement) than the fund being ranked. Conversely, 100 minus the individual fund's ranking will identify the percentage of funds within the peer group that have a lower return than the fund being ranked.

#### 1 - Highest Statistical Value 100 - Lowest Statistical Value

Example: American Funds AMCP;R-4 (RAFEX) is ranked in the 4<sup>th</sup> percentile within the IM US Equity Large-Cap Growth Funds (MF) Peer Group for the Sharpe Ratio. Within the IM US Equity Large-Cap Growth Funds peer group, 4% of the other funds performed better than American Funds AMCP;R-4 (RAFEX), while 96% of the funds performed worse.

Performance Methodology - RVK calculates performance for investment managers and composites using different methodologies. Investment Managers - Performance is calculated for interim periods between all large external cash flows for a given month and geometrically linked to calculate period returns. An external cash flow is defined as cash, securities, or assets that enter or exit a portfolio. RVK defines a "large cash flow" as a net aggregate cash flow of ≥10% of the beginning-period portfolio market value or any cash flow that causes RVK calculated performance to deviate from manager/custodian reported performance in excess of 5 basis points for a given month.

**Composites** - The Modified Dietz methodology is utilized to calculate asset class, sub-asset class, and total fund composite performance. The Modified Dietz method calculates a time-weighted total rate of return that considers the timing of external cash flows; however, it does not utilize interim period performance to mitigate the impact of significant cash in- and outflows to the composite.

RVK calculates performance beginning with the first full month following inception. Since inception performance may vary from manager reported performance due to RVK using the first full month of returns as the inception date. Performance for both managers and composites is annualized for periods greater than one year.

Portfolio Characteristics - Due to disclosure guidelines set by each investment manager, portfolio characteristics shown are as of the most recent date available.

Price to Earnings Ratio - The ratio of a company's share price to its per-share earnings

Private Equity Quartile Ranks - Private Equity quartile ranks are generated using vintage year peer group data provided by Thomson Reuters, and are based on each fund's annualized, since inception internal rate of return (IRR). Three Private Equity peer groups are available via Thomson Reuters: Buyout, Venture, and All Private Equity. Ranks are available quarterly, at a one-quarter lag. Return - Compounded rate of return for the period.

% Return - The time-weighted rate of return of a portfolio for a given period.

**R-Squared** - The percentage of a portfolio's performance explained by the behavior of the appropriate benchmark. High R-Squared means a higher correlation of the portfolio's performance to the appropriate benchmark.

Risk Free Benchmark - BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index unless specified otherwise.



**RVK Liquidity Rating** - A qualitative method for determining the relative amount of liquidity in a portfolio. The characteristics considered when determining relative liquidity include trading volume, gates for redemption, leverage, nature of transactions, and pricing mechanisms. The RVK Liquidity Rating is calculated using beginning of month investment weights applied to each corresponding asset class liquidity rating.

Asset Class	<b>RVK Liquidity Rating</b>	Asset Class	<b>RVK Liquidity Rating</b>
Liquid Investments		Less Liquid Investments	
T-Bills and Treasurys	100	Fixed Income Plus Sector	50
Cash Equivalents	98	Bank Loans	50
TIPS	95	Stable Value (Plan Sponsor Directed)	50
US Large Cap Equity	95	Absolute Return Strategies	35
Diversified Real Return	93	0	
Stable Value (Participant Directed)	91		
Non-US Large Cap Equity	90	Not Liquid Investments	
Global Tactical Asset Allocation	88	Core Real Estate	25
US Small Cap Equity	85	Core Plus Real Estate	15
REITS	85	Non-Core Real Estate	5
Non-US Small Cap Equity	85	Private Equity Funds of Funds	5
Emerging Markets Equity	85		
Core Fixed Income	85		
Core Plus Fixed Income	80		

Sector Allocation - Negative fixed income sector allocation reflects manager's use of derivatives, short selling, or interest rate swaps.

Sharpe Ratio - Represents the excess rate of return over the risk-free return (i.e., BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index unless specified otherwise), divided by the standard deviation of the excess return to the risk free asset. The result is the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. The higher the value, the better the product's historical risk-adjusted performance.

Simple Alpha - The difference between the manager's return and the benchmark's return.

**Spread Duration** - The approximate percentage change in a bond's price for a 100 basis point change in its spread over a Treasury of the same maturity.

Standard Deviation - A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance. The variability of a return around its average return over a specified time period.

Time Period Abbreviations - QTD - Quarter-to-Date. CYTD - Calendar Year-to-Date. FYTD - Fiscal Year-to-Date. YOY - Year Over Year.

Thematic Classification - Represents dedicated manager allocations; as such, thematic allocations are approximations. RVK categorizes the following asset classes as Alpha, Capital Appreciation, Capital Preservation, and Inflation:

<u>Alpha</u> Absolute Return Strategies Currency Overlay

- Capital Appreciation Public Equity Private Equity Preferred Securities High Yield Convertible Fixed Income TALF Funds Distressed Debt Emerging Market Fixed Income Value Added Real Estate Opportunistic Real Estate
- Capital Preservation Core Fixed Income CMBS Fixed Income Asset Backed Fixed Income Domestic Core Plus Fixed Income Mortgage Backed Fixed Income International Developed Fixed Income Cash Equivalents Stable Value
- Inflation TIPS Bank Loans Core Real Estate Real Return Inflation Hedges REITS Commodities

**Total Fund Attribution** – The Investment Decision Process (IDP) model provides an approach to evaluating investment performance that applies to all asset classes and investment styles. The IDP model is based on a top-down hierarchy framework of investment decisions, with each decision contributing to the overall profit or loss. The IDP approach starts from the strategic asset allocation and follows the flow of the investments down to the manager's skill.

Strategic Asset Allocation (SAA) – The percentage return gained or lost from the long-term strategic asset allocation decision, the most significant determinant of long-term performance. SAA is the product of the target asset allocation multiplied by the corresponding benchmark returns. Tactical Asset Allocation (TAA) – The percentage return gained or lost from not having been precisely allocated at the target asset allocation mix, whether by deviations that are tactical in nature or a by-product of moving towards the target mix. TAA is the product of the actual asset allocation multiplied by the broad asset class benchmarks, less the SAA.

Style Selection (SS) – The percentage return gained or lost from intentional style biases within each asset class (e.g. value rather than core or overweight to emerging markets relative to benchmark). SS is the product of the actual manager allocation within each asset class multiplied by their specific benchmark, less TAA.

Manager's Skill (MS) – The percentage return gained or lost from manager value added relative to their specific benchmark. MS is the product of the actual manager allocation multiplied by their achieved excess return.

Total Fund Beta - Total Fund Beta is calculated using the S&P 500 as the benchmark. It represents a measure of the sensitivity of the total fund to movements in the S&P 500 and is a measure of the Total Fund's non-diversifiable or systematic risk.

Tracking Error - A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the performance of an appropriate market benchmark.



**Treynor Ratio** - Similar to Sharpe ratio, but focuses on beta rather than excess risk (standard deviation). Treynor ratio represents the excess rate of return over the risk-free rate (i.e., BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index unless specified otherwise) divided by the beta. The result is the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. The higher the value, the better historical risk-adjusted performance.

Unit Value - The dollar value of a portfolio, assuming an initial nominal investment of \$100, growing at the compounded rate of %Return for a given period.

**Up Market Capture** - Up market by definition is positive benchmark return and up market capture represents the ratio in % terms of the average portfolios return over the benchmark during the up market period. The higher the value of the up market capture the better the product's performance.

Yield to Maturity - The rate of return achieved on a bond or other fixed income security assuming the security is bought and held to maturity and that the coupon interest paid over the life of the bond will be reinvested at the same rate of return. The 30-Day SEC Yield is similar to the Yield to Maturity and is reported for mutual funds.

Yield to Worst - The bond yield calculated by using the worst possible yield taking into consideration all call, put, and optional sink dates.



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